Volume 103

A

Aarnoudse JG: *See* Thiele IGI
Abdallah M: *See* Usta IM
Abulafia O: *See* Sherer DM
Abu-Rustum NR, Rhee EH, Chi DS, Sonoda Y, Gemignani M, Barakat RR: Subcutaneous Tumor Implantation After Laparoscopic Procedures in Women With Malignant Disease, 480
Agar M: *See* Kim SY
Aguas F: *See* Neven P
Aiba M: *See* Umezaki I
Alalawi R: *See* Shander A
Alarab M, Regan C, O'Connell MP, Keane DP, O'Herlihy C, Foley ME: Singleton Vaginal Breech Delivery at Term: Still a Safe Option, *Case Report*, 407
Alexander GR: *See* Salihu HM
Alexander JM: *See* Mancuso PJ, Zaretsky MV
Alfirevic Z: *See* Drakeley AJ
Alfthan H: *See* Loukovaara M
Aliyu MH: *See* Salihu HM
Al-Jaroudi D: *See* Tulandi T
Allamand F: *See* Lacassie HJ
Althuis MD: *See* Brinton LA
Amaru RC, Bush MC, Berkowitz RL, Lapinski RH, Gaddipati S: Is Discordant Growth in Twins an Independent Risk Factor for Adverse Neonatal Outcome?, 71
Amezcua CA: *See* Lentz SE
Amit A: *See* Lowenstein L
Amre D: *See* Getahun D
Amundsen CL: *See* Romero AA
Ananth CV: *See* Sheay W
Andersen BL: *See* Fowler JM
Andersen W: *See* Irvin W
Anderson C: *See* Benard VB
Anderson FWJ, Ansbacher R, Hogan JG: Sudden Death: Ectopic Pregnancy Mortality, 1218
Anderson JE, Ebrahim SH, Sansom S: Women's Knowledge About Treatment to Prevent Mother-to-Child Human Immunodeficiency Virus Transmission, 165
Andersson S: *See* Loukovaara M
Andrews N: *See* Cleves MA
Andrilla CHA: *See* Benedetti TJ
Ansbacher R: *See* Anderson FWJ
Ashton-Miller JA: *See* Lien K-C, Umek WH
Astley S: *See* Edelman A
Atkinson MW: *See* Lee M-J
Atrash HK: *See* Bartlett LA
Audibert F: *See* Le Ray C
Aungst M, Wagner M: Foley Balloon to Tamponade Bleeding in the Retropubic Space, *Reply to Letter*, 997
Ayhan A: *See* Bozkurt N
Aziz N, Lenzi TA, Jeffrey RB Jr, Lyell DJ: Postpartum Uterine Arteriovenous Fistula, 1076
Aziz U, Kulkarni A, Lazic D, Cullimore JE: Spontaneous Rupture of the Uterine Vessels in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1089

B

Bachmann LM: *See* Honest H
Bailit JL, Blanchard MH: The Effect of House Staff Working Hours on the Quality of Obstetric and Gynecologic Care, 613
Baird DD: *See* Dunson DB
Baldwin L-M: *See* Benedetti TJ
Bancher-Todesca D: *See* Leipold H
Banerjee S, Cashman P, Yentis SM, Steer PJ: Maternal Temperature Monitoring During Labor: Concordance and Variability Among Monitoring Sites, 287
Bang J: *See* Philip J
Banga FR, Bolte AC, Dekker GA, van Geijn HP: Ketanserin in Women With Chronic Hypertension and Underlying Thrombophilia, *Case Report*, 1084
Barakat RR: *See* Abu-Rustum NR
Barau G: *See* Roman H
Barbieri RL: Geographic Distribution of Obstetrics and Gynecology Resident Training Positions, *Current Commentary*, 1317
Barish RJ: In-Flight Radiation Exposure During Pregnancy, *Current Commentary*,1326
Barlas S: *See* Yates J
Barrett-Connor E: *See* Yates J
Bartlett LA, Berg CJ, Shulman HB, Zane SB, Green CA, Whitehead S, Atrash HK: Risk Factors for Legal Induced Abortion–Related Mortality in the United States, 729
Basaran M: *See* Bozkurt N
Batt RE, Yeh J, Koninckx PR: Asymmetric Distribution of Sciatic Nerve Endometriosis, *Letter*, 400
Bawdon RE: *See* Zaretsky MV
Beach KJ: *See* Garcia F
Beck H: *See* Neven P
Belfort MA: *See* Riskin-Mashiah S
Benard VB, Eheman CR, Lawson HW, Blackman DK, Anderson C, Helsel W, Thames SF, Lee NC: Cervical Screening in the National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 1995–2001, 564
Ben-Baruch G: *See* Gotlieb WH
Ben-David M: *See* Lachman E
Benedet JL, Matisic JP, Bertrand MA: The Quality of Community Colposcopic Practice, 92
Benedetti TJ: *See* Ridgeway JJ
Benedetti TJ, Baldwin L-M, Andrilla CHA, Hart LG: The Productivity of Washington State's Obstetrician–Gynecologist Workforce: Does Gender Make a Difference?, 499
Benn PA, Egan JFX, Fang M, Smith-Bindman R: Changes in the Utilization of Prenatal Diagnosis, 1255
Bennett HA, Einarson A, Taddio A, Koren G, Einarson TR: Prevalence of Depression During Pregnancy: Systematic Review, *Review*, 698
Bercik R: *See* Levey KA
Berenson AB: *See* Breitkopf CR
Berenson AB, Breitkopf CR, Grady JJ, Rickert VI, Thomas A: Effects of Hormonal Contraception on Bone Mineral Density After 24 Months of Use, 899
Bergante C: *See* Spinillo A
Berg CJ: *See* Bartlett LA
Berge LN: *See* Holthe MR
Berger L: *See* Cortes E
Berghella V: *See* Lewis D, Yost NP
Berkowitz R: *See* Rahaman J
Berkowitz RL: *See* Amaru RC
Berlin M: *See* Guise J-M
Berman ML: *See* Geas FL
Bernstein DI: *See* Kahn JA
Bernstein IM: *See* Damron DP
Bertrand MA: *See* Benedet JL
Bettes BA, Strunk AL, Coleman VH, Schulkin J: Professional Liability and Other Career Pressures: Impact on Obstetrician–Gynecologists' Career Satisfaction, 967
Beuler J: *See* Dunn TS
Bildirici I, Shumway JB: Intravenous and Inhaled Epoprostenol for Primary Pulmonary Hypertension During Pregnancy and Delivery, *Case Report*, 1102
Billingsley FS: Superiority of Electrocautery Over the Suture Method for Achieving Cervical Cone-Bed Hemostasis, *Letter*, 401
Biondi C: *See* Vesce F
Blackman DK: *See* Benard VB
Blackwell L: *See* Heit M
Blackwell SC: *See* Bujold E
Blackwell T: *See* Waetjen LE
Blair JM, Hanson DL, Jones JL, Dworkin MS, for the Adult/Adolescent Spectrum of HIV Disease Project Group: Trends in Pregnancy Rates Among Women With Human Immunodeficiency Virus, 663
Blaivas JG, Flisser AJ, Bleustein CB, Panagopoulos G: Periurethral Masses: Etiology and Diagnosis in a Large Series of Women, 842

© 2004 by The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.
Published by Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
0029-7844/04/$30.00

Blanchard K, Taneepanichskul S, Kiriwat O, Sirimai K, Svirirojana N, Mavimbela N, Winikoff B: Two Regimens of Misoprostol for Treatment of Incomplete Abortion, 860
Blanchard MH: *See* Bailit JL
Bleustein CB: *See* Blaivas JG
Blondeel P: *See* Maubach J
Bolte AC: *See* Banga FR
Bonilla DJ: *See* Heinberg EM
Boog G: Intrapartum Computerized Fetal Heart Rate Parameters and Metabolic Acidosis at Birth, *Letter*, 1002
Bosio-LeGoux B: *See* Neven P
Bossers B: *See* Rijnders RJP
Bouchard BA: *See* Damron DP
Bozkurt N, Yuce K, Basaran M, Kose F, Ayhan A: Correlation of Platelet Count With Second-Look Laparotomy Results and Disease Progression in Patients With Advanced Epithelial Ovarian Cancer, 82
Bracke ME: *See* Maubach J
Bracken MB, Triche EW: Asthma During Pregnancy, *Letter*, 1001
Braly P: *See* Garcia F
Brecher ME: *See* Moise KJ Jr
Breitkopf CR: *See* Berenson AB
Breitkopf CR, Berenson AB: Correlates of Weight Loss Behaviors Among Low-Income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina Women, 231
Brigham S: *See* Quenby S
Brinton LA, Lamb EJ, Moghissi KS, Scoccia B, Althuis MD, Mabie JE, Westhoff CL: Ovarian Cancer Risk After the Use of Ovulation-Stimulating Drugs, 1194
Brock EL: *See* Dinsmoor MJ
Bröcker E-B: *See* Sitaru C
Brown B: *See* Rahaman J
Brown JS: *See* Waetjen LE
Brown RL: Iatrogenic Endometriosis Caused by Uterine Morcellation During a Supracervical Hysterectomy, *Letter*, 583
Buck GM: *See* Schieve LA
Buhimschi CS, Buhimschi IA, Malinow AM, Weiner CP: Intrauterine Pressure During the Second Stage of Labor in Obese Women, 225
Buhimschi IA: *See* Buhimschi CS
Bujold E, Blackwell SC, Gauthier RJ: Cervical Ripening With Transcervical Foley Catheter and the Risk of Uterine Rupture, 18
Burke G: *See* Mancuso PJ
Burke KD: *See* Steinkampf MP
Burrows LJ, Meyn LA, Weber AM: Maternal Morbidity Associated With Vaginal Versus Cesarean Delivery, 907
Bush MC: *See* Amaru RC
Byrd W: *See* Zaretsky MV

C

Campbell C: *See* Cook CAL
Caraballo R: *See* Oyama IA
Carbillon L: Vaginal Versus Cesarean Delivery for Breech Presentation in California: A Population-Based Study, *Letter*, 1003
Caritis SN: *See* Dombrowski MP
Carlan SJ: *See* McWhorter J
Carlson JW: *See* Stany MP
Carpenter KM: *See* Fowler JM
Carroll CS: *See* Rivlin ME
Cashman P: *See* Banerjee S
Catanzarite V: *See* Oyelese Y
Caughey AB, Musci TJ: Complications of Term Pregnancies Beyond 37 Weeks of Gestation, 57
Caughey AB, Washington AE, Gildengorin V, Kuppermann M: Assessment of Demand for Prenatal Diagnostic Testing Using Willingness to Pay, 539
Cedergren MI: Maternal Morbid Obesity and the Risk of Adverse Pregnancy Outcome, 219
Celiloglu M: *See* Dogan E
Cevrioglu AS: *Helicobacter pylori* Infection and Dyspepsia in Pregnancy, *Letter*, 1005
Chalian RA: *See* Esdaile BA
Chan B: *See* Guise J-M
Chan BTB, Willett J: Factors Influencing Participation in Obstetrics by Obstetrician–Gynecologists, 493
Chang RJ: *See* Dahan MH
Chelmow D, Rodriguez EJ, Sabatini MM: Suture Closure of Subcutaneous Fat and Wound Disruption After Cesarean Delivery: A Meta-Analysis, *Review*, 974
Chen A: *See* Creinin MD
Chen PL: *See* Raymond EG
Chen Y-T: *See* Yates J
Chervenak F: *See* Kalish RB, Minkoff H
Chi DS: *See* Abu-Rustum NR
Chiara A: *See* Spinillo A
Chien EK: *See* Clark KD
Christiaens GCML: *See* Rijnders RJP
Clark KD, Viscomi CM, Lowell J, Chien EK: Nitroglycerin for Relaxation to Establish a Fetal Airway (EXIT Procedure), *Case Report*, 1113
Clark TJ: *See* Waugh JJS
Cleves MA, Hobbs CA, Collins HB, Andrews N, Smith LN, Robbins JM: Folic Acid Use by Women Receiving Routine Gynecologic Care, 746
Coddington CC: *See* Dunn TS
Cohen AP: *See* Greenberg JA
Cohen LS: *See* Cowett AA
Coleman VH: *See* Bettes BA
Collins HB: *See* Cleves MA
Colombo B: *See* Dunson DB
Colon I: *See* McElrath TF
Conner SD: *See* Covington DL
Cono J: *See* Jamieson DJ
Conway DL: *See* Dombrowski MP
Cook CAL, Flick LH, Homan SM, Campbell C, McSweeney M, Gallagher ME: Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Pregnancy: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Treatment, 710
Coomarasamy A: *See* Honest H
Cortes E, Reid WMN, Singh K, Berger L: Clinical Examination and Dynamic Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Vaginal Vault Prolapse, 41
Corton MM: *See* Wai CY
Costello C: *See* Jamieson DJ
Coulomb A: *See* Le Ray C
Covington DL, Conner SD, Doi PA, Swinson J, Daniels EM: Risk of Birth Defects Associated With Nelfinavir Exposure During Pregnancy, 1181
Cowett AA, Cohen LS, Lichtenberg ES, Stika CS: Ultrasound Evaluation of the Endometrium After Medical Termination of Pregnancy, 871
Cox JT: *See* Wright TC Jr
Crawford BL III: *See* Heinberg EM
Creinin MD, Fox MC, Teal S, Chen A, Schaff EA, Meyn LA for the MOD Study Trial Group: A Randomized Comparison of Misoprostol 6 to 8 Hours Versus 24 Hours After Mifepristone for Abortion, 851
Croak AJ, Gebhart JB, Klingele CJ, Schroeder G, Lee RA, Podratz KC: Characteristics of Patients With Vaginal Rupture and Evisceration, 572
Crookston KP: *See* Merchant SH
Croughan MS: *See* Jackson RA
Crowther C: *See* Smith C
Crowther M: *See* Serjeant GR
Cruickshank C: *See* Peipert JF
Crum CP: *See* Garcia F
Cullimore JE: *See* Aziz U
Cummings SR: *See* Waetjen LE
Curhan GC: *See* Grodstein F
Czernobilsky B: *See* Lachman E

D

Dahan MH, Lyle LN, Wolfsen A, Chang RJ: Tumor-Level Serum Testosterone Associated With Human Immunodeficiency Virus Lipodystrophy Syndrome, *Case Report*, 1094
Dainty L: *See* Stany MP
D'Alton ME: *See* Malone FD
Damron DP, Bouchard BA, Shapiro RE, Schonberg AL, Bernstein IM: Platelet Activation, Sympathetic Tone, and Plasma Volume in Nulligravid Women of Reproductive Age, 931
Daniels EM: *See* Covington DL
Daraäi E: *See* Zylberberg B
Darney PD: *See* Goldberg AB
Davies J: *See* Lee M-J
Davis E: *See* Mancuso PJ
Dean G: *See* Goldberg AB
de Bruyn G: *See* Krakowiak P
Decenzo JA: Iatrogenic Endometriosis Caused by Uterine Morcellation During a Supracervical Hysterectomy, *Letter*, 583
Deering S, Poggi S, MacEdonia C, Gherman R, Satin AJ: Improving Resident

Competency in the Management of Shoulder Dystocia With Simulation Training, 1224
De Geyter C: *See* Neven P
de Haas M: *See* Rijnders RJP
De Keukeleire D: *See* Maubach J
Dekker GA: *See* Banga FR
DeLancey JOL: *See* Lien K-C, Umek WH
Del Priore G: *See* Esdaile BA
Demetus S: *See* Sherer DM
Demir A: *See* Dogan E
Demissie K: *See* Getahun D, Tan H, Wen SW
Depypere HT: *See* Maubach J
De Seta F: *See* Sartore A
Deutsch M: *See* Lowenstein L
Dharia S: *See* Steinkampf MP
Dietl J: *See* Rieger L
Dildy GA III: *See* Yost NP
Dinsmoor MJ, Brock EL: Predicting Failed Trial of Labor After Primary Cesarean Delivery, 282
Divakaran TG: *See* Waugh JJS
Divon MY: *See* Weissmann-Brenner A
Dogan E, Celiloglu M, Sarihan E, Demir A: Anesthetic Effect of Intrauterine Lidocaine Plus Naproxen Sodium in Endometrial Biopsy, 347
Doi PA: *See* Covington DL
Dombrowski M, Schatz M, Newman R, Momirova V: Asthma During Pregnancy, *Reply to Letter*, 1002
Dombrowski MP, Schatz M, Wise R, Momirova V, Landon M, Mabie W, Newman RB, McNellis D, Hauth JC, Lindheimer M, Caritis SN, Leveno KJ, Meis P, Miodovnik M, Wapner RJ, Paul RH, Varner MW, O'Sullivan MJ, Thurnau GR, Conway DL, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units Network and The National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute: Asthma During Pregnancy, 5
Dormont D: *See* Zylberberg B
Dornhöfer N: *See* Höckel M
Drakeley AJ, Roberts D, Alfirevic Z: Cervical Cerclage for Prevention of Preterm Delivery: Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials, *Reply to Letter*, 585
Dunn TS, Wolf D, Beuler J, Coddington CC: Increasing Recruitment of Quality Students to Obstetrics and Gynecology: Impact of a Structured Clerkship, 339
Dunson DB, Baird DD, Colombo B: Increased Infertility With Age in Men and Women, 51
Dworkin MS: *See* Blair JM

E

Ebrahim SH: *See* Anderson JE
Ecker JL: *See* Greenberg JA
Edelman A, Nichols MD, Leclair C, Astley S, Shy K, Jensen JT: Intrauterine Lidocaine Infusion for Pain Management in First-Trimester Abortions, 1267
Egan JFX: *See* Benn PA
Eheman CR: *See* Benard VB
Eichholz AC, Van Voorhis BJ, Sorosky JI, Smith BJ, Sood AK: Operative Note Dictation: Should It Be Taught Routinely in Residency Programs?, 342
Einarson A: *See* Bennett HA
Einarson TR: *See* Bennett HA
Elefant E: *See* Le Ray C
El-Hajj M: *See* Usta IM
Elimian A: *See* Johnson JH
Ellertson C: *See* Grossman D
El-Refaey H: *See* Khan R-U
Emusu D: *See* Salihu HM
Esdaile BA, Chalian RA, Del Priore G, Smith JR: A Randomized Comparison of Total or Supracervical Hysterectomy: Surgical Complications and Clinical Outcomes, *Letter*, 581
Ethridge D: *See* Peipert JF
Evans MI, Llurba E, Landsberger EJ, O'Brien JE, Harrison HH: Impact of Folic Acid Fortification in the United States: Markedly Diminished High Maternal Serum Alpha-Fetoprotein Values, 474

F

Fang M: *See* Benn PA
Farrell C: *See* Lewis D
Farrell SJ: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letter*, 198
Fazzi E: *See* Spinillo A
Felix JC: *See* Lentz SE
Fernández MS: *See* Lacassie HJ
Ferrara A, Kahn HS, Quesenberry CP, Riley C, Hedderson MM: An Increase in the Incidence of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus: Northern California, 1991–2000, 526
Ferre C: *See* Schieve LA
Fett JD: Pregnancy-Related Mortality Due to Cardiomyopathy: United States, 1991–1997, *Letter*, 1342
Fieni S, Gramellini D: Very-Early-Onset Discordant Growth in Monochorionic Twin Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1115
Figueroa R: *See* Johnson JH
Filkins K: *See* Philip J
Fisk NM: *See* Tan TYT
Flick LH: *See* Cook CAL
Flisser AJ: *See* Blaivas JG
Foley ME: *See* Alarab M
Fowler JM, Carpenter KM, Gupta P, Golden-Kreutz DM, Andersen BL: The Gynecologic Oncology Consult: Symptom Presentation and Concurrent Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety, 1211
Fox MC: *See* Creinin MD
Frederick IO: *See* Qiu C
Freeman EW, Sammel MD, Rinaudo PJ, Sheng L: Premenstrual Syndrome as a Predictor of Menopausal Symptoms, 960
Frishman GN, Spencer PK, Weitzen S, Plosker S, Shafi F: The Use of Intrauterine Lidocaine to Minimize Pain During Hysterosalpingography: A Randomized Trial, 1261
Frontino G: *See* Vercellini P
Frydman R: *See* Le Ray C
Fujimori K, Ishida T, Yamada J, Sato A: The Effect of Magnesium Sulfate on the Behavioral Activities of Fetal Goats, 137
Funai EF: *See* Levey KA
Fung KFK: *See* Tan H, Wen SW
Fung MFK: *See* Kashyap S

G

Gabbe SG: *See* Graves CR
Gabbe SG, Gregory RP, Power ML, Williams SB, Schulkin J: Management of Diabetes Mellitus by Obstetrician–Gynecologists, 1229
Gaddipati S: *See* Amaru RC, Rahaman J
Gaitán H: *See* Gómez PJ
Galan HL: *See* Gibbs RS
Gallagher ME: *See* Cook CAL
Gallo MF, Grimes DA, Schulz KF, Helmerhorst FM: Combination Estrogen-Progestin Contraceptives and Body Weight: Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials, *Review*, 359
Ganapathy R: *See* Prefumo F
Gao F: *See* Wright JD
Garcia F: *See* Wright TC Jr
Garcia F, Petry KU, Muderspach L, Gold MA, Braly P, Crum CP, Magill M, Silverman M, Urban RG, Hedley ML, Beach KJ: ZYC101a for Treatment of High-Grade Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 317
Gardner S, Schultz DG: Complications Associated With Global Endometrial Ablation: The Utility of the MAUDE Database, *Letter*, 995
Garry D: *See* Johnson JH
Gaughan JP: *See* Kim SY
Gauthier RJ: *See* Bujold E
Geas FL, Tewari DS, Rutgers JKL, Tewari KS, Berman ML: Surgical Cytoreduction and Hormone Therapy of an Advanced Endometrial Stromal Sarcoma of the Ovary, *Case Report*, 1051
Gebhart JB: *See* Croak AJ
Gehrig PA: *See* Skinner EN
Gemignani M: *See* Abu-Rustum NR
Germain AM: *See* Lacassie HJ
Getahun D, Amre D, Rhoads GG, Demissie K: Maternal and Obstetric Risk Factors for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in the United States, 646
Gherman R: *See* Deering S
Gibbons JM Jr: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology:

Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Reply to Letter*, 200
Gibbs RS, Rosenberg AR, Warren CJ, Galan HL, Rumack CM: Suggestions for Practice to Accompany *Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy, Current Commentary*, 778
Gibson KA: *See* Jackson RA
Gibson M: Outcomes With Assisted Reproductive Technology: Shooting First, Asking Questions Later, *Editorial*, 1142
Gildengorin V: *See* Caughey AB
Giovannini G: *See* Vesce F
Girdler SS, Hinderliter AL, Wells EC, Sherwood A, Grewen KM, Light KC: Transdermal Versus Oral Estrogen Therapy in Postmenopausal Smokers: Hemodynamic and Endothelial Effects, 169
Glant MD: *See* Neven P
Goeman J: *See* Maubach J
Gold MA: *See* Garcia F
Goldberg AB, Dean G, Kang M-S, Youssof S, Darney PD: Manual Versus Electric Vacuum Aspiration for Early First-Trimester Abortion: A Controlled Study of Complication Rates, 101
Golden-Kreutz DM: *See* Fowler JM
Goldie SJ: *See* Wright TC Jr
Goldie SJ, Kim JJ, Wright TC: Cost-Effectiveness of Human Papillomavirus DNA Testing for Cervical Cancer Screening in Women Aged 30 Years or More, 619
Goldman M: *See* Straka M
Goldstein HB, Steinberg AC, Hunter R: A Menopausal Woman With Müllerian Agenesis, a Leiomyoma, an Inguinal Hernia, and Cystadenofibromas, *Case Report*, 1123
Goldstein V: *See* Oyelese Y
Gómez PI, Gaitán H, Nova C, Paradas A: Paracervical Block in Incomplete Abortion Using Manual Vacuum Aspiration: Randomized Clinical Trial, 943
Goodman M: *See* Lewis D
Gotlieb WH, Ben-Baruch G: Outcome of Fertility-Sparing Treatment With Progestins in Young Patients With Endometrial Cancer, *Reply to Letter*, 998
Goyaux N: *See* Leke RJ
Grady JJ: *See* Berenson AB
Gramellini D: *See* Fieni S
Graves CR, Gabbe SG: Management of Diabetes Mellitus Complicating Pregnancy, *Reply to Letter*, 586
Green CA: *See* Bartlett LA
Greenberg JA, Lieberman E, Cohen AP, Ecker JL: Randomized Comparison of Chromic Versus Fast-Absorbing Polyglactin 910 for Postpartum Perineal Repair, 1308
Greene N: First-Trimester Sonographic Screening for Down Syndrome, *Letter*, 1000
Gregory RP: *See* Gabbe SG
Grewen KM: *See* Girdler SS
Grimaldi E: *See* Sartore A
Grimes DA: *See* Gallo MF, Grossman D
Grinstead J, Grobman WA: Induction of Labor After One Prior Cesarean: Predictors of Vaginal Delivery, 534
Grobman WA: *See* Grinstead J
Grodstein F, Lifford K, Resnick NM, Curhan GC: Postmenopausal Hormone Therapy and Risk of Developing Urinary Incontinence, 254
Groen P: *See* Kahn JA
Groshen S: *See* Lentz SE
Grossman D, Ellertson C, Grimes DA, Walker D: Routine Follow-up Visits After First-Trimester Induced Abortion, *Current Commentary*, 738
Gruber C: *See* Leipold H
Guaschino S: *See* Sartore A
Guinn D: *See* Lee M-J
Guise J-M, Berlin M, McDonagh M, Osterweil P, Chan B, Helfand M: Safety of Vaginal Birth After Cesarean: A Systematic Review, *Review*, 420
Gupta M: *See* Kalish RB
Gupta P: *See* Fowler JM
Gurtcheff SE, Sharp HT: Complications Associated With Global Endometrial Ablation: The Utility of the MAUDE Database, *Reply to Letter*, 995
Güven M: *See* Prefumo F
Guzick DS: Polycystic Ovary Syndrome, *Clinical Gynecologic Series*, 181

H

Hackney DN, Knudtson EJ, Rossi KQ, Krugh D, O'Shaughnessy RW: Management of Pregnancies Complicated by Anti-c Isoimmunization, 24
Hambleton IR: *See* Serjeant GR
Hanlon-Lundberg K: *See* Kir M, Lee M-J
Hanson DL: *See* Blair JM
Harrison HH: *See* Evans MI
Hart LG: *See* Benedetti TJ
Hart SR, Weiser EB: Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy Mesh Erosion Resulting in a Sinus Tract Formation and Sacral Abscess, *Case Report*, 1037
Hartmann KE: *See* Williams RE
Haslinger P: *See* Leipold H
Hatch K: *See* Wright TC Jr
Hattori Y: *See* Uchida H
Hauth JC: *See* Dombrowski MP
Hecht J: *See* McElrath TF
Hedderson MM: *See* Ferrara A
Hedley ML: *See* Garcia F
Heinberg EM, Crawford BL III, Weitzen SH, Bonilla DJ: Total Laparoscopic Hysterectomy in Obese Versus Nonobese Patients, 674
Heit M, Blackwell L, Thomas S, Ouseph R: Prevalence and Severity of Urinary Incontinence in Kidney Transplant Recipients, 352
Helfand M: *See* Guise J-M
Helmerhorst FM: *See* Gallo MF
Helsel W: *See* Benard VB
Hershey D: *See* Philip J
Heyerick A: *See* Maubach J
Hill JB: *See* Sheffield JS
Hillard PA: *See* Kahn JA
Hillis SD: *See* Jamieson DJ
Hinderliter AL: *See* Girdler SS
Hobbs CA: *See* Cleves MA
Höckel M, Dornhöfer N: Anatomical Reconstruction After Vulvectomy, *Case Report*, 1125
Hodges AN: *See* Lee W
Hogan JG: *See* Anderson FWJ
Hollier LM: *See* Sheffield JS
Holthe MR, Staff AC, Berge LN, Lyberg T: Leukocyte Adhesion Molecules and Reactive Oxygen Species in Preeclampsia, 913
Holt V: *See* Webster J
Homan SM: *See* Cook CAL
Honest H, Coomarasamy A, Bachmann LM, Khan KS: Cervical Cerclage for Prevention of Preterm Delivery: Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials, *Letter*, 584
Hopkins MP, Rooney C: Entero Mesh Vaginal Fistula Secondary to Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy, *Case Report*, 1035
Hotham N: *See* Smith C
Hottgenroth A: *See* Neven P
Howden NLS, Weber AM, Meyn LA: Episiotomy Use Among Residents and Faculty Compared With Private Practitioners, 114
Howdieshell TR: *See* Merchant SH
Huang B: *See* Kahn JA
Hulley S: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J
Hulsey TC: *See* Roman H
Hunter R: *See* Goldstein HB
Hurt WG: Abdominal Sacral Colpopexies Complicated by Vaginal Graft Extrusion, *Editorial*, 1033

I

Iida T: *See* Uchida H
Ireland CC: *See* Learman LA
Irvin W, Andersen W, Taylor P, Rice L: Minimizing the Risk of Neurologic Injury in Gynecologic Surgery, *Review*, 374
Ishida T: *See* Fujimori K

J

Jackson LG: *See* Philip J
Jackson R: *See* Steinauer J
Jackson RA, Gibson KA, Wu YW, Croughan MS: Perinatal Outcomes in Singletons Following In Vitro Fertilization: A Meta-Analysis, 551, *Review*
Jacoby AF: *See* Steinauer J
Jamieson DJ, Cono J, Richards CL, Treadwell TA: The

Role of the Obstetrician–Gynecologist in Emerging Infectious Diseases: Monkeypox and Pregnancy, *Current Commentary*, 754
Jamieson DJ, Costello C, Trussell J, Hillis SD, Marchbanks PA, Peterson HB for the U.S. Collaborative Review of Sterilization Working Group: The Risk of Pregnancy After Vasectomy, 848
Jeffrey RB Jr: *See* Aziz N
Jelsema RD: Management of Diabetes Mellitus Complicating Pregnancy, *Letter*, 586
Jensen JT: *See* Edelman A
Johnson A: *See* Philip J
Johnson JH, Figueroa R, Garry D, Elimian A, Maulik D: Immediate Maternal and Neonatal Effects of Forceps and Vacuum-Assisted Deliveries, 513
Jones JL: *See* Blair JM

K

Kabra NS, Thabane L: Acyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Herpes Simplex Virus Recurrence at Delivery: A Systematic Review, *Letter*, 1004
Kahn HS: *See* Ferrara A
Kahn JA, Slap GB, Huang B, Rosenthal SL, Wanchick AM, Kollar LM, Hillard PA, Witte D, Groen P, Bernstein DI: Comparison of Adolescent and Young Adult Self-Collected and Clinician-Collected Samples for Human Papillomavirus, 952
Kalish RB, McCullough L, Gupta M, Thaler HT, Chervenak FA: Intrapartum Elective Cesarean Delivery: A Previously Unrecognized Clinical Entity, 1137
Kamat AA: Superiority of Electrocautery Over the Suture Method for Achieving Cervical Cone-Bed Hemostasis, *Reply to Letter*, 402
Kang M-S: *See* Goldberg AB
Kashyap S, Moher D, Fung MFK, Rosenwaks Z: Assisted Reproductive Technology and the Incidence of Ovarian Cancer: A Meta-Analysis, *Review*, 785
Katz M: *See* Sheiner E
Kaufmann M: *See* Lewis D
Keane DP: *See* Alarab M
Kerner H: *See* Lowenstein L
Khan KS: *See* Honest H, Waugh JJS
Khan R-U, El-Refaey H, Sharma S, Sooranna D, Stafford M: Oral, Rectal, and Vaginal Pharmacokinetics of Misoprostol, 866
Khandelwal M: *See* Kim SY
Kilby MD: *See* Waugh JJS
Kim JJ: *See* Goldie SJ
Kim SY, Khandelwal M, Gaughan JP, Agar M, Reece EA: Is the Intrapartum Biophysical Profile Useful?, *Reply to Letter*, 400
Kinzler WL: *See* Sheay W
Kir M, Hanlon-Lundberg KM: Successful Pregnancy After Thermal Balloon Endometrial Ablation, *Case Report*, 1070
Kirby RS: *See* Salihu HM
Kiriwat O: *See* Blanchard K
Klassen A: *See* Trimble CL
Klingele CJ: *See* Croak AJ
Knöfler M: *See* Leipold H
Knudtson EJ: *See* Hackney DN
Koch EG: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letter*, 198
Kollar LM: *See* Kahn JA
Koltun WD: *See* Utian WH
Koninckx PR: *See* Batt RE
Koren G: *See* Bennett HA
Kose F: *See* Bozkurt N
Kovac SR: Transvaginal Hysterectomy: Rationale and Surgical Approach, *Current Commentary*, 1321
Krakowiak P, Smith EN, de Bruyn G, Lydon-Rochelle MT: Risk Factors and Outcomes Associated With a Short Umbilical Cord, 119
Kramer MS: *See* Luo Z-C
Krantz CA, Shaffer LET: Is the Intrapartum Biophysical Profile Useful?, *Letter*, 400
Krugh D: *See* Hackney DN
Kuczynski E: *See* Levey KA
Kulkarni A: *See* Aziz U
Kuppermann M: *See* Caughey AB, Learman LA, Showstack J

L

Lacassie HJ, Germain AM, Valdés G, Fernández MS, Allamand F, López H: Management of Eisenmenger Syndrome in Pregnancy With Sildenafil and L-arginine, *Case Report*, 1118
Lachman E, Czernobilsky B, Ben-David M, Vlodavsky E, Lifschitz-Mercer B, Mammet Y: Prolonged Retention of Laminaria Fragments: A Rare Complication of Induced Abortion, *Case Report*, 1128
Lamb EJ: *See* Brinton LA
Landon M: *See* Dombrowski MP
Landsberger EJ: *See* Evans MI
Langer O: *See* Yogev Y, Yost NP
Lapane K: *See* Peipert JF
Lapinski RH: *See* Amaru RC
Lashley S: *See* Oyelese Y
Lavie O: Outcome of Fertility-Sparing Treatment With Progestins in Young Patients With Endometrial Cancer, *Letter*, 997
Lawson HW: *See* Benard VB
Lazic D: *See* Aziz U
Leaphart LW: *See* Perry MY
Learman LA: A Randomized Comparison of Total or Supracervical Hysterectomy: Surgical Complications and Clinical Outcomes, *Reply to Letter*, 582
Learman LA, Summitt RL Jr, Varner RE, Richter HE, Lin F, Ireland CC, Kuppermann M, Vittinghoff E, Showstack J, Washington AE, Hulley SB for the Medicine or Surgery Research Group: Hysterectomy Versus Expanded Medical Treatment for Abnormal Uterine Bleeding: Clinical Outcomes in the Medicine or Surgery Trial, 824
Learman LA: *See* Showstack J
Leclair C: *See* Edelman A
Lederman SA: *See* Utian WH
Ledger WJ, Monif GRG: A Growing Concern: Inability to Diagnose Vulvovaginal Infections Correctly, *Current Commentary*, 782
Lee M-J, Davies J, Guinn D, Sullivan L, Atkinson MW, McGregor S, Parilla BV, Hanlon-Lundberg K, Simpson L, Stone J, Wing D, Ogasawara K, Muraskas J: Single Versus Weekly Courses of Antenatal Corticosteroids in Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes, 274
Lee NC: *See* Benard VB
Lee RA: *See* Croak AJ
Lee W, Hodges AN, Williams S, Vettraino IM, McNie B: Fetal Ultrasound Training for Obstetrics and Gynecology Residents, 333
Lee-Parritz A: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Leinonen P: *See* Loukovaara M
Leipold H, Knöfler M, Gruber C, Haslinger P, Bancher-Todesca D, Worda C: Calpain-10 Haplotype Combination and Association With Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, 1235
Leke RJ, Goyaux N, Matsuda T, Thonneau PF: Ectopic Pregnancy in Africa: A Population-Based Study, 692
Lentz SE, Muderspach LI, Felix JC, Ye W, Groshen S, Amezcua CA: Identification of Micrometastases in Histologically Negative Lymph Nodes of Early-Stage Cervical Cancer Patients, 1204
Lenzi TA: *See* Aziz N
Leonard TW: *See* Utian WH
Le Ray C, Coulomb A, Elefant E, Frydman R, Audibert F: Mycophenolate Mofetil in Pregnancy After Renal Transplantation: A Case of Major Fetal Malformations, *Case Report*, 1091
Leveno KJ: *See* Dombrowski MP, Mancuso PJ
Levey KA, MacKenzie AP, Stephenson C, Bercik R, Kuczynski E, Funai EF: Increased Rates of Chorioamnionitis With Extra-Amniotic Saline Infusion Method of Labor Induction, 724
Lévrier M: *See* Neven P
Levy A: *See* Sheiner E
Lewis D, Tolosa JE, Kaufmann M, Goodman M, Farrell C, Berghella V: Elective Cesarean Delivery and

Long-Term Motor Function or Ambulation Status in Infants With Meningomyelocele, 469
Lichtenberg ES: *See* Cowett AA
Lieberman E: *See* Greenberg JA, Wolfberg AJ
Lien K-C, Mooney B, DeLancey JOL, Ashton-Miller JA: Levator Ani Muscle Stretch Induced by Simulated Vaginal Birth, 31
Lifford K: *See* Grodstein F
Lifschitz-Mercer B: *See* Lachman E
Light KC: *See* Girdler SS
Lin F: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J
Lin H-C, Xirasagar S: Institutional Factors in Cesarean Delivery Rates: Policy and Research Implications, 128
Lindheimer M: *See* Dombrowski MP
Livingston JC, Livingston LW, Ramsey R, Sibai BM: Second-Trimester Asynchronous Multifetal Delivery Results in Poor Perinatal Outcome, 77
Livingston LW: *See* Livingston JC
Llurba E: *See* Evans MI
Lockrow E: *See* Stany MP
López H: *See* Lacassie HJ
Loukovaara M, Leinonen P, Teramo K, Andersson S, Alfthan H, Stenman U-H: Diabetic Pregnancy Associated With Increased Epidermal Growth Factor in Cord Serum at Term, 240
Lowell J: *See* Clark KD
Lowenstein L, Solt I, Deutsch M, Kerner H, Amit A: A Life-Threatening Event: Uterine Cervical Arteriovenous Malformation, *Case Report*, 1073
Loy LL: *See* Serjeant GR
Lu DW: *See* Wright JD
Lui J: *See* Shander A
Lunghi L: *See* Vesce F
Luo Z-C, Wilkins R, Kramer MS for the Fetal and Infant Health Study Group of the Canadian Perinatal Surveillance System: Disparities in Pregnancy Outcomes According to Marital and Cohabitation Status, 1300
Luoto J: *See* Raymond EG
Luthy DA: *See* Qiu C
Lyberg T: *See* Holthe MR
Lydon-Rochelle MT: *See* Krakowiak P
Lyell DJ: *See* Aziz N
Lyle LN: *See* Dahan MH

M

Mabie JE: *See* Brinton LA
Mabie W: *See* Dombrowski MP
Macaluso M: *See* Schieve LA
MacEdonia C: *See* Deering S
MacGregor S: *See* Philip J
MacKenzie AP: *See* Levey KA
Macones GA: *See* Stamilio DM
MacPherson C: *See* Yost NP
Madelenat P: *See* Zylberberg B
Magill M: *See* Garcia F
Mahoney MJ: *See* Philip J
Malan TK: *See* Shippey SH
Malinow AM: *See* Buhimschi CS
Malone FD, D'Alton ME: First-Trimester Sonographic Screening for Down Syndrome, *Reply to Letter*, 1001
Mammet Y: *See* Lachman E
Mancuso PJ, Alexander JM, McIntire DD, Davis E, Burke G, Leveno KJ: Timing of Birth After Spontaneous Onset of Labor, 653
Manning MT: *See* Steinkampf MP
Marchbanks PA: *See* Jamieson DJ
Mark W: *See* Tan H
Marpeau L: *See* Roman H
Maslovitz S: Conversion From Vertex to Breech After Extra-amniotic Saline Installation, *Letter*, 1341
Maso G: *See* Sartore A
Mathew P: *See* Merchant SH
Matisic JP: *See* Benedet JL
Matsuda T: *See* Leke RJ
Maubach J, Depypere HT, Goeman J, Van Der Eycken J, Heyerick A, Bracke ME, Blondeel P, De Keukeleire D: Distribution of Soy-Derived Phytoestrogens in Human Breast Tissue and Biological Fluids, 892
Maulik D: *See* Johnson JH
Mavimbela N: *See* Blanchard K
Mayer ML: Simple Gestures, *Personal Perspectives*, 3
McCullough L: *See* Kalish RB, Minkoff H
McDonagh M: *See* Guise J-M
McElrath TF, Colon I, Hecht J, Tanasijevic MJ, Norwitz ER: Neonatal Respiratory Distress Syndrome as a Function of Gestational Age and an Assay for Surfactant-to-Albumin Ratio, 463
McGregor S: *See* Lee M-J
McIntire DD: *See* Mancuso PJ
McKenna D, Watson P, Dornan J: *Helicobacter pylori* Infection and Dyspepsia in Pregnancy, *Reply to Letter*, 1006
McMillian V: *See* Smith C
McNeeley SG: *See* Showstack J
McNellis D: *See* Dombrowski MP
McNie B: *See* Lee W
McSweeney M: *See* Cook CAL
McWhorter J, Carlan SJ, O'Leary TD, Richichi K, O'Brien WF: Rofecoxib Versus Magnesium Sulfate to Arrest Preterm Labor: A Randomized Trial, 923
Meis P: *See* Dombrowski MP
Merchant SH, Mathew P, Vanderjagt TJ, Howdieshell TR, Crookston KP: Recombinant Factor VIIa in Management of Spontaneous Subcapsular Liver Hematoma Associated With Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1055
Messer G: *See* Sitaru C
Meyer M: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letter*, 199
Meyn LA: *See* Burrows LJ, Creinin MD, Howden NLS
Miller M: *See* Wai CY
Miller PD: *See* Yates J
Minkoff H, Powderly KR, Chervenak F, McCullough LB: Ethical Dimensions of Elective Primary Cesarean Delivery, *Current Commentary*, 387
Miodovnik M: *See* Dombrowski MP, Yost NP
Mitty H: *See* Rahaman J
Modelska K: *See* Waetjen LE
Moghissi KS: *See* Brinton LA
Moher D: *See* Kashyap S
Mohide P: *See* Philip J
Moise KJ Jr, Brecher ME: Package Insert for Rhesus Immune Globulin, *Letter*, 998
Momirova V: *See* Dombrowski M
Monif GRG: *See* Ledger WJ
Montanari L: *See* Spinillo A
Mooney B: *See* Lien K-C
Morgan DM: *See* Umek WH
Morrison JC: *See* Rivlin ME
Muderspach L: *See* Garcia F, Lentz SE
Muller CY: The Miracle of Life and Privilege of Death, *Personal Perspectives*, 1314
Munro MG, Tarnay CM: The Impact of Trocar-Cannula Design and Simulated Operative Manipulation on Incisional Characteristics: A Randomized Trial, 681
Muraskas J: *See* Lee M-J
Musci TJ: *See* Caughey AB

N

Nakada K: *See* Uchida H
Nassar AH: *See* Usta IM
Neven P, Quail D, Lévrier M, Aguas F, Thé HS, De Geyter C, Glant MD, Beck H, Bosio-LeGoux B, Schmitt H, Hottgenroth A, Nickelsen T: Uterine Effects of Estrogen Plus Progestin Therapy and Raloxifene: Adjudicated Results From the EURALOX Study, 881
Newman R: *See* Dombrowski M
Nezhat F: *See* Rahaman J
Nichols MD: *See* Edelman A
Nickelsen T: *See* Neven P
Niezen-Koning KE: *See* Thiele IGI
Noller KL: *See* Wright TC Jr
Norwitz ER: *See* McElrath TF
Nova C: *See* Gómez PI
Nuthalapaty FS, Rouse DJ, Owen J: The Association of Maternal Weight With Cesarean Risk, Labor Duration, and Cervical Dilation Rate During Labor Induction, 452
Nuutila M: *See* Väisänen-Tommiska M

O

O'Brien JE: *See* Evans MI
O'Brien WF: *See* McWhorter J
O'Connell MP: *See* Alarab M
Ogasawara K: *See* Lee M-J
O'Herlihy C: *See* Alarab M
Ohta H: *See* Umezaki I
O'Leary TD: *See* McWhorter J
Olsen T: *See* Stamilio DM

Oppenheimer L: *See* Wen SW
O'Shaughnessy RW: *See* Hackney DN
Osterweil P: *See* Guise J-M
O'Sullivan MJ: *See* Dombrowski MP
Ouseph R: *See* Heit M
Owen J: *See* Nuthalapaty FS, Yost NP
Oyama IA, Caraballo R: Foley Balloon to Tamponade Bleeding in the Retropubic Space, *Letter*, 996
Oyelese Y, Catanzarite V, Prefumo F, Lashley S, Schachter M, Toubin Y, Goldstein V, Smulian JC: Vasa Previa: The Impact of Prenatal Diagnosis on Outcomes, 937

P

Panagopoulos G: *See* Blaivas JG
Paradas A: *See* Gómez PI
Parilla BV: *See* Lee M-J
Pariser N: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letter*, 197
Paul RH: *See* Dombrowski MP
Pavan B: *See* Vesce F
Peipert JF, Weitzen S, Cruickshank C, Story E, Ethridge D, Lapane K: Risk Factors for Febrile Morbidity After Hysterectomy, 86
Peller AJ: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Pergament E: *See* Philip J
Perry MY, Leaphart WL: Randomized Trial of Intracervical Versus Posterior Fornix Dinoprostone for Induction of Labor, 13
Peterson HB: *See* Jamieson DJ, Schieve LA
Petry KU: *See* Garcia F
Philip J, Silver RK, Wilson RD, Thom EA, Zachary JM, Mohide P, Mahoney MJ, Simpson JL, Platt LD, Pergament E, Hershey D, Filkins K, Johnson A, Shulman LP, Bang J, MacGregor S, Smith JR, Shaw D, Wapner RJ, Jackson LG for the NICHD EATA Trial Group: Late First-Trimester Invasive Prenatal Diagnosis: Results of an International Randomized Trial, 1164
Pierce SJ: *See* Quenby S
Piffanelli A: *See* Vesce F
Pinto AB: *See* Wright JD
Pinto KR: *See* Wright JD
Platt LD: *See* Philip J, Wapner RJ
Plosker S: *See* Frishman GN
Plowden K: *See* Trimble CL
Podratz KC: *See* Croak AJ
Poggi S: *See* Deering S
Powderly KR: *See* Minkoff H
Powell J: *See* Sitaru C
Powell MA: *See* Wright JD
Power ML: *See* Gabbe SG
Prefumo F, Güven M, Ganapathy R, Thilaganathan B: The Longitudinal Variation in Uterine Artery Blood Flow Pattern in Relation to Birth Weight, 764
Prefumo F: *See* Oyelese Y
Pregazzi R: *See* Sartore A
Pritts EA: *See* Steinauer J

Q

Qiu C, Williams MA, Vadachkoria S, Frederick IO, Luthy DA: Increased Maternal Plasma Leptin in Early Pregnancy and Risk of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, 519
Quail D: *See* Neven P
Queenan JT: Elective Cesarean Delivery, *Editorial*, 1135
Queenan JT: Obesity: A Sign of the Times, *Editorial*, 217
Queenan JT: Teaching Infrequently Used Skills: Vaginal Breech Delivery, *Editorial*, 405, *Reply to Letter*, 1341
Queenan JT: Work-Hour Limitations: Let's Solve Our Own Problems, *Editorial*, 611
Quenby S, Pierce SJ, Brigham S, Wray S: Dysfunctional Labor and Myometrial Lactic Acidosis, 718
Quesenberry CP: *See* Ferrara A

R

Rahaman J, Berkowitz R, Mitty H, Gaddipati S, Brown B, Nezhat F: Minimally Invasive Management of an Advanced Abdominal Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1064
Ramsey R: *See* Livingston JC
Rana S, Warren BK, Yamada SD: Stage IIIC Small Cell Carcinoma of the Ovary: Survival With Conservative Surgery and Chemotherapy, *Case Report*, 1120
Ranney B: Teaching Infrequently Used Skills: Vaginal Breech Delivery, *Letter*, 1341
Rasmussen SA: *See* Schieve LA
Ratcliffe S: *See* Stamilio DM
Raymond EG, Chen PL, Luoto J, for the Spermicide Trial Group: Contraceptive Effectiveness and Safety of Five Nonoxynol-9 Spermicides: A Randomized Trial, 430
Reece EA: *See* Kim SY
Regan C: *See* Alarab M
Reid WMN: *See* Cortes E
Resnick NM: *See* Grodstein F
Reynolds M: *See* Schieve LA
Rhee EH: *See* Abu-Rustum NR
Rhoads GG: *See* Getahun D, Tan H
Rice L: *See* Irvin W
Richards CL: *See* Jamieson DJ
Richards LA: *See* Trimble CL
Richichi K: *See* McWhorter J
Richter H: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J
Rickert VI: *See* Berenson AB
Ridgeway JJ, Weyrich DL, Benedetti TJ: Fetal Heart Rate Changes Associated With Uterine Rupture, 506
Rieger L, Dietl J: A Randomized Comparison of Total or Supracervical Hysterectomy: Surgical Complications and Clinical Outcomes, *Letter*, 581
Rijnders RJP, Christiaens GCML, Bossers B, van der Smagt JJ, van der Schoot CE, de Haas M: Clinical Applications of Cell-Free Fetal DNA From Maternal Plasma, 157
Riley C: *See* Ferrara A
Rinaudo PJ: *See* Freeman EW
Riskin-Mashiah S, Belfort MA: Cerebrovascular Hemodynamics in Pregnant Women With Mild Chronic Hypertension, 294
Rivlin ME, Carroll CS, Morrison JC: Conservative Surgery for Uterine Incisional Necrosis Complicating Cesarean Delivery, *Case Report*, 1105
Roach N: *See* Wright TC Jr
Robbins JM: *See* Cleves MA
Roberts D: *See* Drakeley AJ
Robillard P-Y: *See* Roman H
Rodriguez EJ: *See* Chelmow D
Roman H, Robillard P-Y, Verspyck E, Hulsey TC, Marpeau L, Barau G: Obstetric and Neonatal Outcomes in Grand Multiparity, 1294
Roman H, Verspyck E, Sentilhes L, Barau G: Immature Ovarian Teratoma With Hyponatremia and Low Antidiuretic Hormone Level, 1108
Romero AA, Amundsen CL, Weidner AC, Webster GD: Transvaginal Endoscopic Removal of Eroded Mesh After Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy, *Case Report*, 1040
Rooney C: *See* Hopkins MP
Rosenberg AR: *See* Gibbs RS
Rosenn B: *See* Yogev Y
Rosenthal DL: *See* Trimble CL
Rosenthal SL: *See* Kahn JA
Rosenwaks Z: *See* Kashyap S
Rossi KQ: *See* Hackney DN
Rouse DJ: *See* Nuthalapaty FS
Rumack CM: *See* Gibbs RS
Runowicz C: *See* Wright TC Jr
Rutgers JKL: *See* Geas FL

S

Sabatini MM: *See* Chelmow D
Sailors J: *See* Wai CY
Salihu HM, Emusu D, Aliyu MH, Kirby RS, Alexander GR: Low Maternal Age and Neonatal Survival of Extremely Preterm Twins (20–28 Weeks of Gestation), 1246
Sammel MD: *See* Freeman EW
Sanpaolo P: *See* Spinillo A
Sansom S: *See* Anderson JE
Santoso P: *See* Sherer DM
Sarihan E: *See* Dogan E
Sartore A, De Seta F, Maso G, Pregazzi R, Grimaldi E, Guaschino S: The Effects of Mediolateral Episiotomy on Pelvic Floor Function After Vaginal Delivery, 669
Saslow D: *See* Wright TC Jr
Satin AJ: *See* Deering S
Sato A: *See* Fujimori K
Scapoli C: *See* Vesce F
Schachter M: *See* Oyelese Y
Schaff EA: *See* Creinin MD
Schaffer JI: *See* Wai CY

Schatz M: *See* Dombrowski M
Schendel DE: *See* Schieve LA
Schieve LA, Ferre C, Peterson HB, Macaluso M, Reynolds MA, Wright VC: Perinatal Outcome Among Singleton Infants Conceived Through Assisted Reproductive Technology in the United States, 1144
Schieve LA, Rasmussen SA, Buck GM, Schendel DE, Reynolds M, Wright V: Are Children Born After Assisted Reproductive Technology at Increased Risk for Adverse Health Outcomes?, *Current Commentary*, 1154
Schiffman M: *See* Wright TC Jr
Schmitt H: *See* Neven P
Schoen R: *See* Weissmann-Brenner A
Schonberg AL: *See* Damron DP
Schroeder G: *See* Croak AJ
Schulkin J: *See* Bettes BA, Gabbe SG
Schultze DG: *See* Gardner S
Schulz KF: *See* Gallo MF
Schwarz RH: Life Comes Full Circle, *Personal Perspectives*, 393
Sciscione A: The Effect of Board-Imposed Changes on Maternal-Fetal Medicine Fellowships, 143
Scoccia B: *See* Brinton LA
Scott JR: 2003 Roy M. Pitkin Award, 823, *Editorial*
Scott JR: *See* Spong CY
Seeber P: *See* Shander A
Sehdev HM: *See* Stamilio DM
Selo-Ojeme DO, Tillisi A, Welch CC: Anaphylaxis From Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, *Case Report*, 1045
Sentilhes L: *See* Roman H
Serjeant GR, Loy LL, Crowther M, Hambleton IR, Thame M: Outcome of Pregnancy in Homozygous Sickle Cell Disease, 1278
Shaffer LET: *See* Krantz CA
Shafi F: *See* Frishman GN
Shander A, Alalawi R, Seeber P, Lui J: Use of a Hemoglobin-Based Oxygen Carrier in the Treatment of Severe Anemia, *Case Report*, 1096
Shapiro RE: *See* Damron DP
Sharma S: *See* Khan R-U
Sharp HT: *See* Gurtcheff SE
Shaw D: *See* Philip J
Sheay W, Ananth CV, Kinzler WL: Perinatal Mortality in First- and Second-Born Twins in the United States, 63
Sheffield JS, Hollier LM, Hill JB, Stuart GS, Wendel GD Jr: Acyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Herpes Simplex Virus Recurrence at Delivery: A Systematic Review, *Reply to Letter*, 1004
Sheiner E, Levy A, Yerushalmi R, Katz M: Beta-Thalassemia Minor During Pregnancy, 1273
Sheng L: *See* Freeman EW
Sherer DM, Stimphil RG, Santoso P, Demetus S, Abulafia O: Stage IV Large B Cell Lymphoma Presenting as Gigantomastia and Pulmonary Hypertension, *Case Report*, 1061
Sherwood A: *See* Girdler SS
Shippey SH, Malan TK: Desquamating Vaginal Mucosa From Chlorhexidine Gluconate, *Case Report*, 1048
Showstack J, Kupperman M, Lin F, Vittinghoff E, Varner RE, Summitt RL Jr, McNeeley SG, Learman LA, Richter H, Hulley S, Washington AE: Resource Use for Total and Supracervical Hysterectomies: Results of a Randomized Trial, 834
Showstack J: *See* Learman LA
Shulman HB: *See* Bartlett LA
Shulman LP: *See* Philip J
Shumway JB: *See* Bildirici I
Shy K: *See* Edelman A
Sibai B: *See* Livingston JC, Yost NP
Sibai BM: Diagnosis, Controversies, and Management of the Syndrome of Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzymes, and Low Platelet Count, *High-Risk Pregnancy Series*, 981
Silver RK: *See* Philip J
Silverman M: *See* Garcia F
Simpson JL: *See* Philip J
Simpson L: *See* Lee M-J
Singh K: *See* Cortes E
Sirimai K: *See* Blanchard K
Siris ES: *See* Yates J
Sitaru C, Powell J, Messer G, Bröcker E-B, Wojnarowska F, Zillikens D: Immunoblotting and Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay for the Diagnosis of Pemphigoid Gestationis, 757
Skinner EN, Gehrig PA, Van Le L: High-Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesions: Abbreviating Posttreatment Surveillance, 488
Slap GB: *See* Kahn JA
Smith BJ: *See* Eichholz AC
Smith C, Crowther C, Willson K, Hotham N, McMillian V: A Randomized Controlled Trial of Ginger to Treat Nausea and Vomiting in Pregnancy, 639
Smith EN: *See* Krakowiak P
Smith JR: *See* Esdaile BA, Philip J
Smith LN: *See* Cleves MA
Smith RP: Evaluating Evaluation Forms Form, *Current Commentary*, 394
Smith-Bindman R: *See* Benn PA
Smulian JC: *See* Oyelese Y
Solomon D: *See* Wright TC Jr
Solt I: *See* Lowenstein L
Sonoda Y: *See* Abu-Rustum NR
Sood AK: *See* Eichholz AC
Sooranna D: *See* Khan R-U
Sorosky JI: *See* Eichholz AC
Spencer PK: *See* Frishman GN
Speth B: Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letter*, 197, 199
Spinillo A, Montanari L, Sanpaòlo P, Bergante C, Chiara A, Fazzi E: Fetal Growth and Infant Neurodevelopmental Outcome After Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes, 1286
Spong CY, Scott JR: Introducing the "Level of Evidence" to *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, *Editorial*, 1
Staff AC: *See* Holthe MR
Stafford M: *See* Khan R-U
Stamilio DM, Olsen T, Ratcliffe S, Sehdev HM, Macones GA: False-Positive 1-Hour Glucose Challenge Test and Adverse Perinatal Outcomes, 148
Stany MP, Winter WE III, Dainty L, Lockrow E, Carlson JW: Laparoscopic Exposure in Obese High-Risk Patients With Mechanical Displacement of the Abdominal Wall, *Case Report*, 383
Steege JF: *See* Williams RE
Steer PJ: *See* Banerjee S
Steinauer J, Pritts EA, Jackson R, Jacoby AF: Systematic Review of Mifepristone for the Treatment of Uterine Leiomyomata, *Review*, 1331
Steinberg AC: *See* Goldstein HB
Steinkampf MP, Manning MT, Dharia S, Burke KD: An Accessory Uterine Cavity as a Cause of Pelvic Pain, *Case Report*, 1058
Stenman U-H: *See* Loukovaara M
Stephenson C: *See* Levey KA
Stika CS: *See* Cowett AA
Stimphil RG: *See* Sherer DM
Stone J: *See* Lee M-J
Story E: *See* Peipert JF
Straka M, Zeringue E, Goldman M: A Rare Drug Reaction to Methotrexate After Treatment for Ectopic Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1047
Strunk AL: *See* Bettes BA
Stuart GS: *See* Sheffield JS
Sullivan L: *See* Lee M-J
Summitt RL Jr: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J
Sunoo CS: Laparoscopic Removal of a Large Adnexal Mass, *Case Report*, 1087
Svirirojana N: *See* Blanchard K
Swain M: *See* Yost NP
Swinson J: *See* Covington DL

T

Taddio A: *See* Bennett HA
Takagi K: *See* Umezaki I
Tan H, Wen SW, Mark W, Fung KFK, Demissie K, Rhoads GG: The Association Between Fetal Sex and Preterm Birth in Twin Pregnancies, 327
Tan TYT, Taylor MJO, Wee LY, Vanderheyden T, Wimalasundera R, Fisk NM: Doppler for Artery–Artery Anastomosis and Stage-Independent Survival in Twin–Twin Tranfusion, 1174
Tanasijevic MJ: *See* McElrath TF
Taneepanichskul S: *See* Blanchard K

Tarnay CM: *See* Munro MG
Taylor MJO: *See* Tan TYT
Taylor P: *See* Irvin W
Teal S: *See* Creinin MD
Teramo K: *See* Loukovaara M
Tewari DS: *See* Geas FL
Tewari KS: *See* Geas FL
Thabane L: *See* Kabra NS
Thaler HT: *See* Kalish RB
Thame M: *See* Serjeant GR
Thames SF: *See* Benard VB
Thé HS: *See* Neven P
Thiele IGI, Niezen-Koning KE, van Gennip AH, Aarnoudse JG: Increased Plasma Carnitine Concentrations in Preeclampsia, 876
Thilaganathan B: *See* Prefumo F
Thom EA: *See* Philip J
Thomas A: *See* Berenson AB
Thomas S: *See* Heit M
Thonneau PF: *See* Leke RJ
Thurnau GR: *See* Dombrowski MP
Tillisi A: *See* Selo-Ojeme DO
Tolosa JE: *See* Lewis D
Toubin Y: *See* Oyelese Y
Treadwell TA: *See* Jamieson DJ
Triche EW: *See* Bracken MB
Trimble CL, Richards LA, Wilgus-Wegweiser B, Plowden K, Rosenthal DL, Klassen A: Effectiveness of Screening for Cervical Cancer in an Inpatient Hospital Setting, 310
Trussell J: *See* Jamieson DJ
Tulandi T, Al-Jaroudi D: Interstitial Pregnancy: Results Generated From the Society of Reproductive Surgeons Registry, 47

U

Uchida H, Hattori Y, Nakada K, Iida T: Successful One-Stage Radical Removal of Intravenous Leiomyomatosis Extending to the Right Ventricle, *Case Report*, 1068
Umek WH, Morgan DM, Ashton-Miller JA, DeLancey JOL: Quantitative Analysis of Uterosacral Ligament Origin and Insertion Points by Magnetic Resonance Imaging, 447
Umezaki I, Takagi K, Aiba M, Ohta H: Uterine Cervical Diverticulum Resembling a Degenerated Leiomyoma, *Case Report*, 1130
Urban RG: *See* Garcia F
Usta IM, Abdallah M, El-Hajj M, Nassar AH: Massive Subchorionic Hematomas Following Thrombolytic Therapy in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1079
Utian WH, Lederman SA, Williams BM, Vega RY, Koltun WD, Leonard TW: Relief of Hot Flushes With New Plant-Derived 10-Component Synthetic Conjugated Estrogens, 245

V

Vadachkoria S: *See* Qiu C
Väisänen-Tommiska M, Nuutila M, Ylikorkala O: Cervical Nitric Oxide Release in Women Postterm, 657
Valdés G: *See* Lacassie HJ
Van Der Eycken J: *See* Maubach J
Vanderheyden T: *See* Tan TYT
Vanderjagt TJ: *See* Merchant SH
van der Schoot CE: *See* Rijnders RJP
van der Smagt JJ: *See* Rijnders RJP
van Geijn HP: *See* Banga FR
van Gennip AH: *See* Thiele IGI
Van Le L: *See* Skinner EN
Van Voorhis BJ: *See* Eichholz AC
Varner MW: *See* Dombrowski MP
Varner RE: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J
Vega RY: *See* Utian WH
Vercellini P, Frontino G: Asymmetric Distribution of Sciatic Nerve Endometriosis, *Reply to Letter*, 401
Verspyck E: *See* Roman H
Vesce F, Pavan B, Lunghi L, Giovannini G, Scapoli C, Piffanelli A, Biondi C: Inhibition of Amniotic Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E_2 Release by Ampicillin, 108
Vettraino IM: *See* Lee W
Viscomi CM: *See* Clark KD
Vittinghoff E: *See* Learman LA, Showstack J, Waetjen LE
Vlodavsky E: *See* Lachman E

W

Waetjen LE, Brown JS, Modelska K, Blackwell T, Vittinghoff E, Cummings SR, for the MORE Study Group: Effect of Raloxifene on Urinary Incontinence: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 261
Wagner M: *See* Aungst M
Wai CY, Corton MM, Miller M, Sailors J, Schaffer JI: Multiple Vaginal Wall Cysts: Diagnosis and Surgical Management, *Case Report*, 1099
Walker D: *See* Grossman D
Walker M: *See* Wen SW
Wanchick AM: *See* Kahn JA
Wapner RJ, Platt LD: First-Trimester Sonographic Screening for Down Syndrome, *Letter*, 999
Wapner RJ: *See* Dombrowski MP, Philip J
Warren BK: *See* Rana S
Warren CJ: *See* Gibbs RS
Washington AE: *See* Caughey AB, Learman LA, Showstack J
Waugh JJS, Clark TJ, Divakaran TG, Khan KS, Kilby MD: Accuracy of Urinalysis Dipstick Techniques in Predicting Significant Proteinuria in Pregnancy, *Review*, 769
Weber AM: *See* Burrows LJ, Howden NLS
Webster GD: *See* Romero AA
Webster J, Holt V: Screening for Partner Violence: Direct Questioning or Self-Report?, 299
Wee LY: *See* Tan TYT
Weidner AC: *See* Romero AA
Weiner CP: *See* Buhimschi CS
Weisberg M: Complications Associated With Global Endometrial Ablation: The Utility of the MAUDE Database, *Letter*, 995
Weiser EB: *See* Hart SR
Weissmann-Brenner A, Schoen R, Divon MY: Aortic Dissection in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 1110
Weitzen S: *See* Frishman GN, Heinberg EM, Peipert JF
Welch CC: *See* Selo-Ojeme DO
Wells EC: *See* Girdler SS
Wen SW: *See* Tan H
Wen SW, Fung KFK, Oppenheimer L, Demissie K, Yang Q, Walker M: Occurence and Predictors of Cesarean Delivery for the Second Twin After Vaginal Delivery of the First Twin, 413
Wendel GD Jr: *See* Sheffield JS
Westhoff CL: *See* Brinton LA
Weyrich DL: *See* Ridgeway JJ
Whitehead S: *See* Bartlett LA
Whitehead SJ, Berg CJ, Chang J: Pregnancy-Related Mortality Due to Cardiomyopathy: United States, 1991–1997, *Reply to Letter*, 1343
Wilgus-Wegweiser B: *See* Trimble CL
Wilkins R: *See* Luo Z-C
Willett J: *See* Chan BTB
Williams BM: *See* Utian WH
Williams MA: *See* Qiu C
Williams RE, Hartmann KE, Steege JF: Documenting the Current Definitions of Chronic Pelvic Pain: Implications for Research, *Review*, 686
Williams S: *See* Lee W
Williams SB: *See* Gabbe SG
Willson K: *See* Smith C
Wilson RD: *See* Philip J
Wimalasundera R: *See* Tan TYT
Wing D: *See* Lee M-J
Winikoff B: *See* Blanchard K
Winter WE III: *See* Stany MP
Wise R: *See* Dombrowski MP
Witte D: *See* Kahn JA
Wojnarowska F: *See* Sitaru C
Wolf D: *See* Dunn TS
Wolfberg AJ, Lee-Parritz A, Peller AJ, Lieberman ES: Association of Rheumatologic Disease With Preeclampsia, 1190
Wolfsen A: *See* Dahan MH
Worda C: *See* Leipold H
Wray S: *See* Quenby S
Wright JD, Pinto AB, Powell MA, Lu DW, Gao F, Pinto KR: Atypical Squamous Cells of Undetermined Significance in Girls and Women, 632
Wright TC: *See* Goldie SJ
Wright TC Jr, Schiffman M, Solomon D, Cox JT, Garcia F, Goldie S, Hatch K, Noller KL, Roach N, Runowicz C, Saslow D: Interim Guidance for the Use of Human Papillomavirus DNA Testing as an Adjunct to Cervical Cytology for Screening, *Current Commentary*, 304

Wright V: *See* Schieve LA
Wu YW: *See* Jackson RA

X

Xenakis EMJ: *See* Yogev Y
Xirasagar S: *See* I in H-C

Y

Yamada J: *See* Fujimori K
Yamada SD: *See* Rana S
Yang Q; *See* Wen SW
Yankowitz J: Brace for the Case: Be Prepared for Anaphylaxis, 1043, *Editorial*
Yates J, Barrett-Connor E, Barlas S, Chen Y-T, Miller PD, Siris ES: Rapid Loss of Hip Fracture Protection After Estrogen Cessation: Evidence From the National Osteoporosis Risk Assessment, 440
Ye W: *See* Lentz SE
Yeh J: *See* Batt RE
Yentis SM: *See* Banerjee S
Yerushalmi R: *See* Sheiner E
Ylikorkala O: *See* Väisänen-Tommiska M
Yogev Y, Langer O, Xenakis EMJ, Rosenn B: Glucose Screening in Mexican-American Women, 1241
Yost NP, Owen J, Berghella V, MacPherson C, Swain M, Dildy GA III, Miodovnik M, Langer O, Sibai B, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Second-Trimester Cervical Sonography: Features Other Than Cervical Length to Predict Spontaneous Preterm Birth, 457
Youssof S: *See* Goldberg AB
Yuce K: *See* Bozkurt N

Z

Zachary JM: *See* Philip J
Zahn CM: Human Papillomavirus DNA Testing as an Adjunct in Primary Screening: Is It Prime Time?, *Editorial*, 617
Zane SB: *See* Bartlett LA
Zaretsky MV, Alexander JM, Byrd W, Bawdon RE: Transfer of Inflammatory Cytokines Across the Placenta, 546
Zeringue E: *See* Straka M
Zillikens D: *See* Sitaru C
Zylberberg B, Dormont D, Madelenat P, Daraäi E: Relapse After More Than 20 Years of Follow-Up for Epithelial Ovarian Carcinoma, *Case Report*, 1082

Volume 103

A

Abdominal Sacral Colpopexies Complicated by Vaginal Graft Extrusion, *Editorial*, Hurt WG, 1033

Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy Mesh Erosion Resulting in a Sinus Tract Formation and Sacral Abscess, *Case Report*, Hart SR, Weiser EB, 1037

Abdominal wall, mechanical displacement, laparoscopic exposure in obese patients, 383

Abortion
- complications of manual vs. electric vacuum aspiration, 101
- first-trimester
  - intrauterine lidocaine for, 1267
  - routine follow-up visits after, 738
- incomplete
  - paracervical block using manual vacuum aspiration, 943
  - two regimens of misoprostol for, 860
- legal, risk factors for mortality in United States, 729
- misoprostol 6 to 8 hours vs. 24 hours after mifepristone for, 851
- oral, rectal, and vaginal pharmacokinetics of misoprostol, 866
- prolonged retention of laminaria fragments after, 1128
- ultrasound evaluation of endometrium after, 871

Abstracts, 194, 397, 577, 795, 992, 1337

Abuse, screening for partner violence, 299

An Accessory Uterine Cavity as a Cause of Pelvic Pain, *Case Report*, Steinkampf MP, Manning MT, Dharia S, Burke KD, 1058

Accuracy of Urinalysis Dipstick Techniques in Predicting Significant Proteinuria in Pregnancy, Waugh JJS, Clark TJ, Divakaran TG, Khan KS, Kilby MD, 769

Acyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Herpes Simplex Virus Recurrence at Delivery: A Systematic Review, *Letter*, Kabra NS, Thabane L, 1004

Adnexal masses, large, laparoscopic removal, 1087

Adolescents
- atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance in, 632
- self-collected vs. clinician-collected samples for human papillomavirus, 952

Adverse drug effects. *See also* Teratogens
- anaphylaxis from medroxyprogesterone acetate, 1045
- being prepared for anaphylaxis, 1043
- desquamating vaginal mucosa from chlorhexidine gluconate, 1048
- ovarian cancer and ovulation-stimulating drugs, 1194
- rare reaction to methotrexate, 1047

Age-related increase in infertility, 51

Airline flight during pregnancy, radiation exposure, 1326

Alcohol abuse, at-risk drinking and illicit drug use: ethical issues, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1021

Alpha-fetoprotein, maternal serum, folic acid fortification and, 474

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)
- abstracts of papers and posters, 52nd annual clinical meeting, May 1–5, 2004, 1S
- at-risk drinking and illicit drug use: ethical issues, *Committee Opinion*, 1021
- cervical cancer prevention in low-resource settings, *Statement of Policy*, 607
- chronic pelvic pain, *Practice Bulletin*, 589
- committee opinions, list of titles, 819
- educational and practice bulletins, list of titles, 817
- nausea and vomiting of pregnancy, *Practice Bulletin*, 803
- 2003 Roy M. Pitkin Award, 823
- uterine artery embolization, *Committee Opinion*, 403

Amniocentesis
- changes in utilization of prenatal diagnosis, 1255
- late first-trimester invasive prenatal diagnosis, 1164

Amniotic fluid, ampicillin effect on interleukin-6 and prostaglandin E_2 release, 108

Ampicillin, effect on amniotic interleukin-6 and prostaglandin E_2 release, 108

Anaphylaxis
- being prepared for, 1043
- medroxyprogesterone, 1045

Anaphylaxis From Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, *Case Report*, Selo-Ojeme D, Tillisi A, Welch CC, 1045

Anatomical Reconstruction After Vulvectomy, *Case Report*, Höckel M, Dornhöfer N, 1125

Anatomy, uterosacral ligament origin and insertion points, 447

Anemia, hemoglobin-based oxygen carrier for, 1096

Anesthesia
- intrauterine lidocaine
  - in first-trimester abortions, 1267
  - during hysterosalpingography, 1261
  - plus naproxen sodium in endometrial biopsy, 347
- paracervical block in incomplete abortion using manual vacuum aspiration, 943

Anesthetic Effect of Intrauterine Lidocaine Plus Naproxen Sodium in Endometrial Biopsy, Dogan E, Celiloglu M, Sarihan E, Demir A, 347

Animal models
- magnesium sulfate effect on fetal goats, 137
- trocar-cannula design, operative manipulations, and incisional characteristics, 681

Anti-c isoimmunization, 24

Antibiotics
- ampicillin effect on amniotic interleukin-6 and prostaglandin E_2 release, 108
- prophylactic, febrile morbidity after hysterectomy, 86

Antiemetics
- ginger for nausea and vomiting in pregnancy, 639
- nausea and vomiting of pregnancy, 803

Antiretroviral therapy, women's knowledge about treatment to prevent mother-to-child human immunodeficiency virus transmission, 165

Anxiety, gynecologic oncology consult and, 1211

Aortic Dissection in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Weissmann-Brenner A, Schoen R, Divon MY, 1110

Are Children Born After Assisted Reproductive Technology at Increased Risk for Adverse Health Outcomes?, *Current Commentary*, Schieve LA, Rasmussen SA, Buck GM, Schendel DE, Reynolds M, Wright VC, 1154

L-Arginine, for Eisenmenger syndrome in pregnancy, 1118

Arteriovenous fistula, postpartum uterine, 1076

Arteriovenous malformation, uterine cervical, 1073

Assessment of Demand for Prenatal Diagnostic Testing Using Willingness to Pay, Caughey AB, Washington E, Gildengorin V, Kuppermann M, 539

Assisted reproductive technology
- are children at risk for adverse health outcomes?, 1154
- outcomes with, 1142
- ovarian cancer and, 785

Assisted Reproductive Technology and the Incidence of Ovarian Cancer: A Meta-Analysis, Kashyap S, Moher D, Fung MFK, Rosenwaks Z, 785

Association Between Fetal Sex and Preterm Birth in Twin Pregnancies, Tan H, Wen SW, Mark W, Fung KFK, Demissie K, Rhoads GG, 327 (erratum, 1019)

Association of Maternal Weight With Cesarean Risk, Labor Duration, and Cervical Dilation Rate During Labor Induction, Nuthalapaty FS, Rouse DJ, Owen J, 452 (erratum, 1019)

Association of Rheumatologic Disease With Preeclampsia, Wolfberg AJ, Lee-Parritz A, Peller AJ, Lieberman ES, 1190

Asthma During Pregnancy, Dombrowski MP, Shatz M, Wise R, Momirova V, Landon M, Mabie W, Newman RB, McNellis D, Hauth JC, Lindheimer M, Caritis SN, Leveno KJ, Meis P, Miodovnik M, Wapner RJ, Paul RH, Varner MW, O'Sullivan MJ, Thurnau GR, Conway DL, 5

Asthma During Pregnancy, *Letter*, Bracken MB, Triche EW, 1001

Asymmetric Distribution of Sciatic Nerve Endometriosis, *Letter*, Batt RE, Yeh J, Koninckx PR, 400

Asynchronous delivery, second-trimester, perinatal outcome, 77

At-Risk Drinking and Illicit Drug Use: Ethical Issues in Obstetric and Gynecologic Practice, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1021

Atypical Squamous Cells of Undetermined Significance in Girls and Women, Wright JD, Pinto AB, Powell MA, Lu DW, Gao F, Pinto KR, 632

B

Beta-Thalassemia Minor During Pregnancy, Sheiner E, Levy A, Yerushalmi R, Katz M, 1273

Biophysical profile, intrapartum, 400

Biopsy, endometrial, anesthetic effect of intrauterine lidocaine plus naproxen sodium, 347

Birth defects
- cesarean delivery, motor function and ambulation in meningomyelocele, 469
- folic acid fortification and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein, 474
- folic acid use by women receiving routine gynecologic care, 746
- mycophenolate mofetil and, 1091
- nelfinavir and, 1181

Birth weight
- outcomes with assisted reproductive technology, 1142, 1144
- uterine artery blood flow pattern in relation to, 764

Bleeding
- cervical cone-bed, electrocautery vs. suture hemostasis, 401
- hysterectomy vs. expanded medical treatment for uterine bleeding, 824
- retropubic, Foley balloon tamponade, 996

Blood pressure
- cerebrovascular hemodynamics in pregnant hypertensive women, 294
- leukocyte adhesion molecules and reactive oxygen species in preeclampsia, 913

© 2004 by The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists.
Published by Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
0029-7844/04/$30.00

plasma carnitine concentrations in preeclampsia, 876
Body weight. *See also* Obesity
combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and, 359
maternal weight, cesarean risk, labor duration, and cervical dilation rate, 452 (erratum, 1019)
weight loss behaviors in low-income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina women, 231
Bone mineral density, effects of hormonal contraception after 24 months of use, 899
Brace for the Case: Be Prepared for Anaphylaxis, *Editorial*, Yankowitz J, 1043
Breast
B cell lymphoma presenting as gigantomastia, 1061
soy-derived phytoestrogens in breast tissue and biological fluids, 892
Breech presentation
conversion from vertex to breech after extra-amniotic saline instillation, 1341
single vaginal breech delivery at term, 407
teaching skills for vaginal delivery, 405, 1341
vaginal vs. cesarean delivery for, in California, 1003

C

Calpain-10 Haplotype Combination and Association With Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, Leipold H, Knöfler M, Gruber C, Haslinger P, Bancher-Todesca D, Worda C, 1235
Cancer
cervical
cost-effectiveness of human papillomavirus DNA testing, 619
human papillomavirus DNA testing as adjunct to cervical cytology, 304
human papillomavirus DNA testing in primary screening, 617
micrometastases in histologically negative lymph nodes, 1204
National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 564
prevention, low-resource settings, 607
screening in inpatient hospital setting, 310
endometrial, fertility-sparing treatment with progestins in young patients, 997
endometrial stromal sarcoma of ovary, 1051
gynecologic oncology consult, 1211
miracle of life and privilege of death, 1314
ovarian
assisted reproductive technology and, 785
ovulation-stimulating drugs and, 1194
platelet count, second-look laparotomy, and disease progression, 82
relapse after more than 20 years of follow-up, 1082
survival with conservative surgery and chemotherapy, 1120
subcutaneous tumor implantation after laparoscopy in women with, 480
Cardiomyopathy, pregnancy-related mortality due to, 1342
Carnitine, plasma concentrations in preeclampsia, 876
Cell-free fetal DNA from maternal plasma, 157
Cerebral palsy
Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy: Executive Summary, 780
suggestions for practice to accompany *Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy*, 778
Cerebrovascular Hemodynamics in Pregnant Women With Mild Chronic Hypertension, Riskin-Mashiah S, Belfort MA, 294
Cervical arteriovenous malformation, 1073
Cervical cancer
cost-effectiveness of human papillomavirus DNA testing, 619
human papillomavirus DNA testing as adjunct to cervical cytology, 304
human papillomavirus DNA testing in primary screening, 617
micrometastases in histologically negative lymph nodes, 1204
National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 564
prevention, low-resource settings, 607
screening in inpatient hospital setting, 310
Cervical Cancer Prevention in Low-Resource Settings, *ACOG Statement of Policy*, 607
Cervical Cerclage for Prevention of Preterm Delivery: Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials, *Correction*, Drakeley A, Roberts D, Alfirevic Z (2003;102:621), 201
Cervical Cerclage for Prevention of Preterm Delivery: Meta-Analysis of Randomized Trials, *Letter*, Honest H, Coomarasamy A, Bachmann LM, Khan KS, 584
Cervical cytology
atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance in adolescents, 632
high-grade squamous intraepithelial lesions, posttreatment surveillance, 488
National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 564
Cervical dilation, maternal weight, cesarean risk, labor duration, and cervical dilation rate, 452 (erratum, 1019)
Cervical intraepithelial neoplasia
atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance in adolescents, 632
National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 564
ZYC101a treatment, 317
Cervical Nitric Oxide Release in Women Postterm, Väisänen-Tommiska M, Nuutila M, Ylikorkala O, 657
Cervical ripening
cervical nitric oxide release in women postterm, 657
conversion from vertex to breech after extra-amniotic saline instillation, 1341
transcervical Foley catheter and uterine rupture risk, 18
Cervical Ripening With Transcervical Foley Catheter and the Risk of Uterine Rupture, Bujold E, Blackwell SC, Gauthier RJ, 18
Cervical Screening in the National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 1995–2001, 564
Changes in the Utilization of Prenatal Diagnosis, Benn PA, Egan JFX, Fang M, Smith-Bindman R, 1255
Characteristics of Women With Vaginal Rupture and Evisceration, Croak AJ, Gebhart JB, Klingele CJ, Schroeder G, Lee RA, Podratz KC, 572
Chlorhexidine gluconate, desquamating vaginal mucosa from, 1048
Chorioamnionitis, extra-amniotic saline infusion and, 724
Chorionic villus sampling
changes in utilization of prenatal diagnosis, 1255
late first-trimester invasive prenatal diagnosis, 1164
Chronic Pelvic Pain, *ACOG Practice Bulletin*, 589
Clerkship in obstetrics and gynecology, 339
Clinical Applications of Cell-Free Fetal DNA From Maternal Plasma, Rijnders RJP, Christiaens GCML, Bossers B, van der Smagt JJ, van der Schoot E, de Haas M, 157
Clinical Examination and Dynamic Magnetic Resonance Imaging in Vaginal Vault Prolapse, Cortes E, Reid WMN, Singh K, Berger L, 41
Clinical trials
cervical cerclage for prevention of preterm delivery, 584
chromic vs. fast-absorbing polyglactin 910 for perineal repair, 1308
combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and body weight, 359
contraceptive effectiveness and safety of five nonoxynol-9 spermicides, 430
effect of raloxifene on urinary incontinence, 261
ginger for nausea and vomiting in pregnancy, 639
hysterectomy vs. expanded medical treatment for abnormal uterine bleeding, 824
impact of trocar-cannula design and simulated operative manipulation on incisional characteristics, 681
intracervical vs. posterior fornix dinoprostone for labor induction, 13
intrauterine lidocaine during hysterosalpingography, 1261
late first-trimester invasive prenatal diagnosis, 1164
paracervical block in incomplete abortion using manual vacuum aspiration, 943
resource use for total and supracervical hysterectomies, 834
rofecoxib vs. magnesium sulfate for preterm labor, 923
soy-derived phytoestrogens in breast tissue and biological fluids, 892
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
ZYC101a for high-grade cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, 317
Clomiphene, ovarian cancer and, 1194
Colpopexy, abdominal sacral
complicated by vaginal graft extrusion, 1033
entero mesh vaginal fistula secondary to, 1035
mesh erosion resulting in sinus tract formation and sacral abscess, 1037
transvaginal endoscopic removal of eroded mesh after, 1040
Colposcopy, community practice quality, 92
Combination Estrogen–Progestin Contraceptives and Body Weight: Systematic Review of Randomized Controlled Trials, *Reviews*, Gallo MF, Grimes DA, Schulz KF, Helmerhorst FM, 359
Comparison of Adolescent and Young Adult Self-Collected and Clinician-Collected Samples for Human Papillomavirus, Kahn JA, Slap GB, Huang B, Rosenthal SL, Wanchick AM, Kollar LM, Hillard PA, Witte D, Groen P, Bernstein DI, 952
Complications Associated With Global Endometrial Ablation: The Utility of the MAUDE Database, *Letters*, Weisberg M; Gardner S, Schultz DG, 995
Complications of Term Pregnancies Beyond 37 Weeks of Gestation, Caughey AB, Musci TJ, 57
Conization, electrocautery vs. suture hemostasis, 401
Conservative Surgery for Uterine Incisional Necrosis Complicating Cesarean Delivery, *Case Report*, Rivlin ME, Carroll CS, Morrison JC, 1105
Contraception
combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and body weight, 359
effects of hormonal contraception on bone mineral density after 24 months, 899
nonoxynol-9 spermicides, 430
risk of pregnancy after vasectomy, 848
Contraceptive Effectiveness and Safety of Five Nonoxynol-9 Spermicides: A Randomized Trial, Raymond EG, Chen PL, Luoto J, Spermicide Trial Group, 430
Corrections, 201
Correlates of Weight Loss Behaviors Among Low-Income African-American, Caucasian, and

Latina Women, Brietkopf, CR, Berenson AB, 231
Correlation of Platelet Count With Second-Look Laparotomy Results and Disease Progression in Patients With Advanced Epithelial Ovarian Cancer, Bozkurt N, Yuce K, Basaran M, Kose F, Ayhan A, 82
Corticosteroids, single vs. weekly courses, in preterm premature rupture of membranes, 274
Cysts
polycystic ovary syndrome, 181
vaginal wall, 1099
Cytokines, inflammatory, placental transfer, 546

D

Delivery
acyclovir prophylaxis for herpes simplex virus recurrence at, 1004
cesarean
effect on motor function and ambulation in meningomyelocele, 469
elective, 1135
ethics, 387
intrapartum, unrecognized clinical entity, 1137
institutional factors in rates of, 128
maternal weight, cesarean risk, labor duration, and cervical dilation rate, 452 (erratum, 1019)
predicting failed trial of labor after, 282
of second twin after vaginal delivery of first twin, 413
suture closure of subcutaneous fat and wound disruption after, 974
uterine incisional necrosis complicating, 1105
epoprostenol for pulmonary hypertension during, 1102
EXIT procedure to establish fetal airway for, 1113
second-trimester asynchronous, perinatal outcome, 77
vaginal
after cesarean, safety, 420
episiotomy effects on pelvic floor function after, 669
immediate maternal and neonatal effects of forceps and vacuum-assisted delivery, 513
predictors, after one prior cesarean, 534
resident simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1224
vaginal breech
singleton, at term, safe option, 407
teaching skills for, 405
vaginal vs. cesarean
for breech presentation in California, 1003
maternal morbidity with, 907
Depression
gynecologic oncology consult and, 1211
prevalence during pregnancy, 698 (erratum, 1344)
Desquamating Vaginal Mucosa From Chlorhexidine Gluconate, *Case Report*, Shippey SH, Malan TK, 1048
Diabetes mellitus
epidermal growth factor in cord serum at term, 240
gestational
calpain-10 haplotype combination and, 1235
false-positive 1-hour glucose challenge test, 148
glucose screening in Mexican-American women, 1241
incidence, Northern California, 1991–2000, 526
maternal plasma leptin in early pregnancy and risk of, 519
management by obstetrician–gynecologists, 1229
management in pregnancy, 586
Diabetic Pregnancy Associated With Increased Epidermal Growth Factor in Cord Serum at Term, Loukovaara M, Leionen P, Teramo K, Andersson S, Alfthan H, Stenman U-H, 240
Diagnosis
accuracy of urinalysis dipstick techniques in predicting proteinuria, 769
cost-effectiveness of human papillomavirus DNA testing, 619
HELLP syndrome, 981
human papillomavirus DNA testing, 617
human papillomavirus DNA testing as adjunct to cervical cytology, 304
inability to diagnose vulvovaginal infections correctly, 782
micrometastases in histologically negative lymph nodes in cervical cancer, 1204
multiple vaginal wall cysts, 1099
pemphigoid gestationis, 757
periurethral masses, 842
screening for cervical cancer, inpatient hospital setting, 310
screening for partner violence, 299
willingness to pay for prenatal diagnostic testing, 539
Diagnosis, Controversies, and Management of the Syndrome of Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzymes, and Low Platelet Count, Sibai BM, 981
Dinoprostone, intracervical vs. posterior fornix, labor induction, 13
Diplomates Passing the 2003 Ob/Gyn Oral Examination in November 2003, December 2003, and January 2004, 1007
Disparities in Pregnancy Outcomes According to Marital and Cohabitation Status, Luo Z-C, Wilkins R, Kramer MS, Fetal and Infant Health Study Group of the Canadian Perinatal Surveillance System, 1300
Distribution of Soy-Derived Phytoestrogens in Human Breast Tissue and Biological Fluids, Maubach J, Depypere HT, Goeman J, Van Der Eycken J, Heyerick A, Bracke ME, Blondeel P, De Keukeleire D, 892
DNA
cell-free fetal, from maternal plasma, 157
human papillomavirus DNA testing as adjunct to cervical cytology, 304
Documentation, teaching operative note dictation in residency programs, 342
Documenting the Current Definitions of Chronic Pelvic Pain: Implications for Research, Williams RE, Hartmann KE, Steege JF, 686
Doppler for Artery–Artery Anastomosis and Stage-Independent Survival in Twin–Twin Transfusion, Tan, TYT, Taylor MJO, Wee LY, Vanderheyden T, Wimalasundera R, Fisk NM, 1174
Down syndrome
changes in utilization of prenatal diagnosis, 1255
first-trimester ultrasound screening for, 999
Dysfunctional Labor and Myometrial Lactic Acidosis, Quenby S, Pierce SJ, Brigham S, Wray S, 718 (erratum, 1344)

E

Ectopic pregnancy
in Africa, 692
interstitial, 47
minimally invasive management of advanced abdominal pregnancy, 1064
reaction to methotrexate for, 1047
sudden death in, 1218
Ectopic Pregnancy in Africa: A Population-Based Study, Leke RJ, Coyaux N, Matsuda T, Thonneau PF, 692
Effect of Board-Imposed Changes on Maternal-Fetal Medicine Fellowships, Sciscione A, 143
Effect of House Staff Working Hours on the Quality of Obstetric and Gynecologic Care, Bailit JL, Blanchard MH, 613
Effect of Magnesium Sulfate on the Behavioral Activities of Fetal Goats, Fujimori K, Ishida T, Yamada J, Sato A, 137
Effect of Raloxifene on Urinary Incontinence: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Waetjen LE, Brown JS, Modelska K, Blackwell T, Vittinghoff E, Cummings SR, MORE Study Group, 261
Effectiveness of Screening for Cervical Cancer in an Inpatient Hospital Setting, Trimble CL, Richards LA, Wilgus-Wegweiser B, Plowden K, Rosenthal DL, Klassen A, 310
Effects of Hormonal Contraception on Bone Mineral Density After 24 Months of Use, Berenson AB, Radecki Breitkopf C, Grady JJ, Rickert VI, Thomas A, 899
Effects of Mediolateral Episiotomy of Pelvic Floor Function After Vaginal Delivery, Sartore A, De Seta F, Maso G, Pregazzi R, Grimaldi E, Guaschino S, 669
Eisenmenger syndrome in pregnancy, 1118
Elective Cesarean Delivery, *Editorial*, Queenan JT, 1135
Elective Cesarean Delivery and Long-Term Motor Function or Ambulation Status in Infants With Meningomyelocele, Lewis D, Tolosa JE, Kaufmann M, Goodman M, Farrell C, Berghella V, 469
Endocervical vs. posterior fornix dinoprostone, labor induction, 13
Endometrial ablation, thermal balloon, pregnancy after, 1070
Endometrial biopsy, anesthetic effect of intrauterine lidocaine plus naproxen sodium, 347
Endometrial cancer, fertility-sparing treatment with progestins in young patients, 997
Endometrial stromal sarcoma of ovary, 1051
Endometriosis
iatrogenic, caused by uterine morcellation during supracervical hysterectomy, 583 (erratum, 1344)
sciatic nerve, asymmetric distribution, 400
Endometrium
complications of global endometrial ablation, 995
ultrasound evaluation after pregnancy termination, 871
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
Entero Mesh Vaginal Fistula Secondary to Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy, *Case Report*, Hopkins MP, Rooney C, 1035
Epidemiology
disparities in pregnancy outcome according to marital and cohabitation status, 1300
ectopic pregnancy in Africa, 692
gestational diabetes incidence, Northern California, 1991–2000, 526
maternal and obstetric risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome, 646
pregnancy-related mortality due to cardiomyopathy, 1342
prevalence of depression during pregnancy, 698 (erratum, 1344)
risk factors for abortion-related mortality in United States, 729
vaginal vs. cesarean delivery for breech presentation in California, 1003
Epidermal growth factor, in cord serum, diabetic pregnancy, 240
Episiotomy, effects on pelvic floor function after vaginal delivery, 669
Episiotomy Use Among Residents and Faculty Compared With Private Practitioners, Howden NLS, Weber AM, Meyn LA, 114
Errata, 799, 1019, 1344
Estrogen(s)
loss of hip fracture protection after cessation of, 440
plant 10-component synthetic conjugated, for hot flushes, 245
soy-derived phytoestrogens in breast tissue and biological fluids, 892

transdermal vs. oral, in postmenopausal smokers, 169
transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
Ethical Dimensions of Elective Primary Cesarean Delivery, *Current Commentary,* Minkoff H, Powderly KR, Chervenak F, McCullough LB, 387
Ethical issues, at-risk drinking and illicit drug use, *ACOG Committee Opinion,* 1021
Evaluating Evaluation Forms Form, *Current Commentary,* Smith RP, 394
Evidence-based medicine, "level of evidence" in *Obstetrics & Gynecology,* 1
Ex utero intrapartum treatment (EXIT procedure), to establish fetal airway, 1113
Extra-amniotic saline infusion
chorioamnionitis and, 724
conversion from vertex to breech after, 1341

F

Factor VIIa, for subcapsular liver hematoma in pregnancy, 1055
Factors Influencing Participation in Obstetrics by Obstetrician–Gynecologists, Chan BTB, Willett J, 493
False-Positive 1-Hour Glucose Challenge Test and Adverse Perinatal Outcomes, Stamilio DM, Olsen T, Ratcliffe S, Schdev HM, Macones GA, 148
Fellowships in maternal-fetal medicine, effect of Board-imposed changes, 143
Fetal airway, EXIT procedure for, 1113
Fetal growth
after preterm premature rupture of membranes, 1286
discordant growth in twins, adverse outcome, 71
Fetal Growth and Infant Neurodevelopmental Outcome After Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes, Spinillo A, Montanari L, Sanpaolo P, Bergante C, Chiara A, Fazzi E, 1286
Fetal heart rate
effect of uterine rupture, 506
magnesium sulfate effect on fetal goats, 137
metabolic acidosis at birth and, 1002
Fetal Heart Rate Changes Associated With Uterine Rupture, Ridgeway JJ, Weyrich DL, Benedetti TJ, 506
Fetal sex
determination, cell-free fetal DNA from maternal plasma, 157
preterm birth in twin pregnancies, 327 (erratum, 1019)
Fetal Ultrasound Training for Obstetrics and Gynecology Residents, Lee W, Hodges AN, Williams S, Vettraino IM, McNie B, 333
Fever, risk factors after hysterectomy, 86
First-Trimester Sonographic Screening for Down Syndrome, *Letters,* Wapner RJ, Platt LD, BUN Study Group; Greene N, 999
Foley Balloon to Tamponade Bleeding in the Retropubic Space, *Letter,* Oyama IA, Caraballo R, 996
Foley catheter, uterine rupture and cervical ripening with, 18
Folic acid
maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein and fortification of, 474
use by women receiving routine gynecologic care, 746
Folic Acid Use by Women Receiving Routine Gynecologic Care, Cleves MA, Hobbs CA, Collins HB, Andrews N, Smith LN, Robbins JM, 746
Forceps delivery, immediate maternal and neonatal effects, 513

G

Genetic testing, willingness to pay for prenatal diagnostic testing, 539
Genetics, calpain-10 haplotype combination and gestational diabetes, 1235
Geographic Distribution of Obstetrics and Gynecology Resident Training Positions, *Current Commentary,* Barbieri RL, 1317
Gestational age
complications beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 57
maternal age and survival of extremely preterm twins, 1246
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome and, 463
Ginger, for nausea and vomiting in pregnancy, 639
Glucose challenge test, false-positive, perinatal outcomes, 148
Glucose Screening in Mexican-American Women, 1241
Gonadotropins, ovarian cancer and, 1194
Grand multiparity, obstetric and neonatal outcomes, 1294
A Growing Concern: Inability to Diagnose Vulvovaginal Infections Correctly, Ledger WJ, Monif GRG, 782
Gynecologic Oncology Consult: Symptom Presentation and Concurrent Symptoms of Depression and Anxiety, Fowler JM, Carpenter KM, Gupta P, Golden-Kreutz DM, Andersen BL, 1211

H

Harger, James H., M.D. (1944–2004), *Tribute,* Scott JR, Pitkin RM, 801
Health care costs, cost-effectiveness of human papillomavirus DNA testing, 619
Health policy, institutional factors in cesarean delivery rates, 128
Heart, removal of leiomyomatosis extending to, 1068
Helicobacter pylori Infection and Dyspepsia in Pregnancy, *Letter,* Cevrioglu AS, 1005
HELLP syndrome
diagnosis, controversies, and management, 981
factor VIIa for subcapsular liver hematoma, 1055
Hematoma
factor VIIa for subcapsular liver hematoma in pregnancy, 1055
massive subchorionic, after thrombolysis in pregnancy, 1079
Hemodynamics, cerebrovascular, in pregnant hypertensive women, 294
Hemoglobin-based oxygen carrier for anemia, 1096
Hemolytic disease of newborn, anti-c isoimmunization, 24
Hemostasis, cervical cone-bed, electrocautery vs. suturing, 401
Herbal remedies, ginger for nausea and vomiting in pregnancy, 639
Herpes simplex virus, acyclovir prophylaxis for recurrence at delivery, 1004
High-Grade Squamous Intraepithelial Lesions: Abbreviating Post-treatment Surveillance, Skinner EN, Gehrig PA, Van Le L, 488
Hip fracture, loss of protection after estrogen cessation, 440
Hormone therapy
combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and body weight, 359
effects of hormonal contraception on bone mineral density after 24 months, 899
for endometrial stromal sarcoma of ovary, 1051
fertility-sparing treatment with progestins in young patients with endometrial cancer, 997
loss of hip fracture protection after estrogen cessation, 440
plant 10-component synthetic conjugated estrogens for hot flushes, 245
postmenopausal, and incontinence risk, 254
transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
Hot flushes, plant 10-component synthetic conjugated estrogens for, 245
Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection
birth defects associated with nelfinavir, 1181
serum testosterone in lipodystrophy syndrome, 1094
trends in pregnancy rates, 663
women's knowledge about treatment to prevent mother-to-child transmission, 165
Human papillomavirus
cost-effectiveness of DNA testing, 619
DNA testing as adjunct to cervical cytology, 304
DNA testing in primary screening, 617
self-collected vs. clinician-collected samples for, 952
ZYC101a for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia, 317
Human Papillomavirus DNA Testing as an Adjunct in Primary Screening: Is It Prime Time?, *Editorial,* Zahn CM, 617
Hypertension
cerebrovascular hemodynamics in pregnant women with, 294
diagnosis, controversies, and management of HELLP syndrome, 981
ketanserin in women with chronic hypertension and thrombophilia, 1084
leukocyte adhesion molecules and reactive oxygen species in preeclampsia, 913
plasma carnitine concentrations in preeclampsia, 876
rheumatologic disease and preeclampsia, 1190
Hysterectomy
laparoscopic, in obese vs. nonobese patients, 674
risk factors for fever after, 86
supracervical
iatrogenic endometriosis caused by uterine morcellation during, 583 (erratum, 1344)
vs. total, complications and outcomes, 581
total and supracervical, resource use for, 834
transvaginal, 1321
vs. expanded medical treatment for abnormal uterine bleeding, 824
Hysterectomy Versus Expanded Medical Treatment for Abnormal Uterine Bleeding: Clinical Outcomes in the Medicine or Surgery Trial, Learman LA, Summitt RL Jr, Varner RE, Richter HE, Lin F, Ireland CC, Kuppermann M, Vittinghoff E, Showstack J, Washington AE, Hulley SB, Medicine or Surgery Research Group, 824
Hysterosalpingography, intrauterine lidocaine during, 1261

I

Iatrogenic Endometriosis Caused by Uterine Morcellation During a Supracervical Hysterectomy, *Letter,* Brown RL; Decenzo JA, 583 (erratum, 1344)
Identification of Micrometastases in Histologically Negative Lymph Nodes of Early-Stage Cervical Cancer Patients, Lentz SE, Muderspach LI, Felix JC, Ye W, Groshen S, Amezcua CA, 1204
Immediate Maternal and Neonatal Effects of Forceps and Vacuum-Assisted Deliveries, Johnson JH, Rigueroa R, Garry D, Elimian A, Maulik D, 513
Immunoblotting and Enzyme-Linked Immunosorbent Assay for the Diagnosis of Pemphigoid Gestationis, Sitaru C, Powell J, Messer G, Bröcker E-B, Wojnarowska F, Zillikens D, 757
Impact of Folic Acid Fortification in the United States: Markedly Diminished High Maternal Serum Alpha-Fetoprotein Values, Evans MI, Llurba E, Landsberger EJ, O'Brien JE, Harrison HH, 474

Impact of Trocar-Cannula Design and Simulated Operative Manipulation on Incisional Characteristics: A Randomized Trial, Munro MG, Tarnay GM, 681
Improving Resident Competency in the Management of Shoulder Dystocia With Simulation Training, Deering S, Poggi S, Macedonia C, Gherman R, Satin AJ, 1224
In-Flight Radiation Exposure During Pregnancy, *Current Commentary*, Barish RJ, 1326
In vitro fertilization, perinatal outcomes of singletons after, 551
Incontinence, urinary
  effect of raloxifene, 261
  in kidney transplant recipients, 352
  postmenopausal hormone therapy and risk, 254
An Increase in the Incidence of Gestational Diabetes Mellitus: Northern California, 1991–2000, Ferrara A, Kahn HS, Quesenberry CP, Riley C, Hedderson MM, 526 (erratum, 799)
Increased Infertility With Age in Men and Women, Dunson DB, Baird DD, Colombo B, 51
Increased Plasma Carnitine Concentrations in Preeclampsia, Thiele IGI, Niezen-Koning KE, van Gennip AH, Aarnoudse JG, 876
Increased Rates of Chorioamnionitis With Extra-Amniotic Saline Infusion Method of Labor Induction, Levey KA, MacKenzie AP, Stephenson C, Bercik R, Kuczynski E, Funai EF, 724
Increasing Recruitment of Quality Students to Obstetrics and Gynecology: Impact of a Structured Clerkship, Dunn TS, Wolf D, Beuler J, Coddington CC, 339
Induction of Labor After One Prior Cesarean: Predictors of Vaginal Delivery, Grinstead J, Grobman WA, 534
Infants. *See also* Perinatal outcome
  cesarean delivery and motor function in infants with meningomyelocele, 469
  immediate maternal and neonatal effects of forceps and vacuum-assisted delivery, 513
  maternal and obstetric risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome, 646
  neonatal respiratory distress syndrome and gestational age, 463
  neurodevelopmental outcome after preterm premature rupture of membranes, 1286
Infection
  acyclovir prophylaxis for herpes simplex virus recurrence at delivery, 1004
  chorioamnionitis with extra-amniotic saline infusion, 724
  febrile morbidity after hysterectomy, 86
  Helicobacter pylori and dyspepsia in pregnancy, 1005
  human papillomavirus DNA testing, 617
  inability to diagnose vulvovaginal infections correctly, 782
  obstetrician–gynecologist's role in emerging infectious diseases, 754
  sacral abscess after abdominal sacral colpopexy, 1037
  self-collected vs. clinician-collected samples for human papillomavirus, 952
  trends in pregnancy rates in human immunodeficiency virus infection, 663
  women's knowledge about treatment to prevent mother-to-child human immunodeficiency virus transmission, 165
Infertility
  increased with age, 51
  ovarian cancer and ovulation-stimulating drugs, 1194
Inhibition of Amniotic Interleukin-6 and Prostaglandin E_2 Release by Ampicillin, Vesce F, Pavan B, Lunghi L, Giovannini G, Scapoli C, Piffanelli A, Biondi C, 108
Institutional Factors in Cesarean Delivery Rates: Policy and Research Implications, Lin H-C, Xirasagar S, 128
Interim Guidance for the Use of Human Papillomavirus DNA Testing as an Adjunct to Cervical Cytology for Screening, *Current Commentary*, Wright TC Jr, Schiffman M, Solomon D, Cox JT, Garcia F, Goldie S, Hatch K, Noller KL, Roach N, Runowicz C, Saslow D, 304
Interleukin-6
  ampicillin effect on release of prostaglandin E_2 and, 108
  placental transfer of inflammatory cytokines, 546
Interleukin-1α, placental transfer of inflammatory cytokines, 546
Interstitial Pregnancy: Results Generated From the Society of Reproductive Surgeons Registry, Tulandi T, Al-Jaroudi D, 47
Intrapartum Computerized Fetal Heart Rate Parameters and Metabolic Acidosis at Birth, *Letter*, Boog G, 1002
Intrapartum Elective Cesarean Delivery: A Previously Unrecognized Clinical Entity, Kalish RB, McCullough L, Gupta M, Thaler HT, Chervenak FA, 1137
Intrauterine Pressure During the Second Stage of Labor in Obese Women, Buhimschi CS, Buhimschi IA, Malinow AM, Weiner CP, 225 (erratum, 1019)
Intravenous and Inhaled Epoprostenol for Primary Pulmonary Hypertension During Pregnancy and Delivery, *Case Report*, Bildirici I, Shumway JB, 1102
Introducing the "Level of Evidence" to *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, *Editorial*, Spong CY, Scott JR, 1
Is Discordant Growth in Twins an Independent Risk Factor for Adverse Neonatal Outcome?, Amaru RC, Bush MC, Berkowitz RL, Lapinski RH, Gaddipati S, 71
Is the Intrapartum Biophysical Profile Useful?, *Letter*, Krantz CA, 400
Isoimmunization, anti-c, 24

K

Ketanserin in Women With Chronic Hypertension and Underlying Thrombophilia, *Case Report*, Banga FR, Bolte AC, Dekker GA, van Geijn HP, 1084
Kidney transplant recipients, urinary incontinence in, 352

L

Labor
  dysfunctional, myometrial lactic acidosis and, 718 (erratum, 1344)
  intrapartum biophysical profile, 400
  maternal temperature monitoring, 287
  maternal weight, cesarean risk, labor duration, and cervical dilation rate, 452 (erratum, 1019)
  predicting failed trial after cesarean delivery, 282
  preterm, rofecoxib vs. magnesium sulfate for, 923
  second stage, intrauterine pressure in obese women, 225 (erratum, 1019)
  timing of birth after spontaneous labor onset, 653
Labor induction
  after one prior cesarean, predictors of vaginal delivery, 534
  chorioamnionitis with extra-amniotic saline infusion for, 724
  intracervical vs. posterior fornix dinoprostone, 13
  maternal weight, cesarean risk, labor duration, and cervical dilation rate during, 452 (erratum, 1019)
  transcervical Foley catheter and uterine rupture, 18
Lactic acidosis, myometrial, dysfunctional labor and, 718 (erratum, 1344)
Laparoscopic Exposure in Obese High-Risk Patients With Mechanical Displacement of the Abdominal Wall, *Case Report*, Stany MP, Winter WE III, Dainty L, Lockrow E, Carlson JW, 383
Laparoscopic Removal of a Large Adnexal Mass, *Case Report*, Sunoo CS, 1087
Laparoscopy
  for advanced abdominal pregnancy, 1064
  exposure in obese patients, 383
  hysterectomy in obese vs. nonobese patients, 674
  to remove large adnexal mass, 1087
  subcutaneous tumor implantation in women with malignancy after, 480
  trocar-cannula design, operative manipulations, and incisional characteristics, 681
Laparotomy, second-look, and platelet count in ovarian cancer, 82
Late First-Trimester Invasive Prenatal Diagnosis: Results of an International Randomized Trial, Philip J, Silver RK, Wilson RD, Thom EA, Zachary JM, Mohide P, Mahoney MJ, Simpson JL, Platt LD, Pergament E, Hershey D, Filkins K, Johnson A, Shulman LP, Bang J, MacGregor S, Smith JR, Shaw D, Wapner RJ, Jackson LG, NICHD EATA Trial Group, 1164
Leiomyoma
  mifepristone for, 1331
  uterine cervical diverticulum resembling, 1130
Leiomyomatosis extending to heart, one-stage radical removal, 1068
Leptin, maternal plasma level and gestational diabetes, 519
Leukocyte Adhesion Molecules and Reactive Oxygen Species in Preeclampsia, Holthe MR, Staff AC, Berge LN, Lyberg T, 913
Levator Ani Muscle Stretch Induced by Simulated Vaginal Birth, Lien K-C, Mooney B, DeLancey JO, Ashton-Miller JA, 31
Lidocaine, intrauterine
  in first-trimester abortions, 1267
  during hysterosalpingography, 1261
  plus naproxen sodium in endometrial biopsy, 347
Life Comes Full Circle, *Personal Perspectives*, Schwarz RH, 393
A Life-Threatening Event: Uterine Cervical Arteriovenous Malformation, *Case Report*, Lowenstein L, Solt I, Deutsch M, Kerner H, Amit A, 1073
Ligaments, uterosacral ligament origin and insertion points, 447
Liver hematoma in pregnancy, recombinant factor VIIa for, 1055
Longitudinal Variation in Uterine Artery Blood Flow Pattern in Relation to Birth Weight, Prefumo F, Güven M, Ganapathy R, Thilaganathan B, 764
Low Maternal Age and Neonatal Survival of Extremely Preterm Twins (20–28 Weeks of Gestation), Salihu HM, Emusu D, Aliyu MH, Kirby RS, Alexander GR, 1246
Lung function, asthma during pregnancy, 5
Lymphoma, B cell, presenting as gigantomastia and pulmonary hypertension, 1061

M

Magnesium sulfate
  effect on fetal goats, 137
  vs. rofecoxib for preterm labor, 923
Magnetic resonance imaging
  uterosacral ligament origin and insertion points, 447
  vaginal vault prolapse, 41
Male infertility factors, age, 51
Management of Diabetes Mellitus by Obstetrician–Gynecologists, Gabbe SG, Gregory RP, Power ML, Williams SB, Schulkin J, 1229
Management of Diabetes Mellitus Complicating Pregnancy, *Letter*, Jelsema RD, 586

Management of Eisenmenger Syndrome in Pregnancy With Sildenafil and L-Arginine, *Case Report,* Lacassie HJ, Germain AM, Valdés G, Fernández MS, Allamand F, López H, 1118
Management of Pregnancies Complicated by Anti-c Isoimmunization, Hackney DN, Knudtson EJ, Rossi KQ, Krugh D, O'Shaughnessy RW, 24
Manual Versus Electric Vacuum Aspiration for Early First-Trimester Abortion: A Controlled Study of Complication Rates, Goldberg AB, Dean G, Kang M-S, Youssof S, Darney PD, 101
Massive Subchorionic Hematomas Following Thrombolytic Therapy in Pregnancy, *Case Report,* Usta IM, Abdallah M, El-Hajj M, Nassar AH, 1079
Maternal age and survival of extremely preterm twins, 1246
Maternal and Obstetric Risk Factors for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome in the United States, Getahun D, Amre D, Rhoads GG, Demissie K, 646
Maternal monitoring, temperature monitoring during labor, 287
Maternal Morbid Obesity and the Risk of Adverse Pregnancy Outcome, Cedergren MR, 219
Maternal Morbidity Associated With Vaginal Versus Cesarean Delivery, Burrows LJ, Meyn LA, Weber AM, 907
Maternal Temperature Monitoring During Labor: Concordance and Variability Among Monitoring Sites, Banerjee S, Cashman P, Yentis SM, Steer PJ, 287
MAUDE database, complications of global endometrial ablation, 995
Medical education
  Board-imposed changes and maternal-fetal medicine fellowships, 143
  effect of house staff working hours on quality of care, 613
  evaluating evaluation forms form, 394
  fetal ultrasound training for residents, 333
  geographic distribution of obstetrics and gynecology resident training positions, 1317
  resident simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1224
  structured clerkship in obstetrics and gynecology, 339
  teaching operative note dictation in residency programs, 342
  teaching vaginal breech delivery, 405, 1341
  work-hour limitations for residents, 611
Medroxyprogesterone acetate
  anaphylaxis from, 1045
  effects of hormonal contraception on bone mineral density after 24 months, 899
  hysterectomy vs. expanded medical treatment for abnormal uterine bleeding, 824
Meningomyelocele, effect of cesarean delivery on motor function and ambulation, 469
Menopausal symptoms
  plant 10-component synthetic conjugated estrogens for hot flushes, 245
  postmenopausal hormone therapy and incontinence risk, 254
  raloxifene effect on urinary incontinence, 245
  transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
A Menopausal Woman With Müllerian Agenesis, a Leiomyoma, an Inguinal Hernia, and Cystadenofibromas, *Case Report,* Goldstein HB, Steinberg AC, Hunter R, 1123
Menopause, premenstrual syndrome as predictor of menopausal symptoms, 960
Methotrexate
  for advanced abdominal pregnancy, 1064
  rare drug reaction to, 1047
Mifepristone for uterine leiomyomata, 1331
Minimally Invasive Management of an Advanced Abdominal Pregnancy, *Case Report,* Rahaman J, Berkowitz R, Mitty H, Gaddipati S, Brown B, Nezhat F, 1064
Minimizing the Risk of Neurologic Injury in Gynecologic Surgery, Irvin W, Andersen W, Taylor P, Rice L, 374
The Miracle of Life and Privilege of Death, *Personal Perspectives,* Muller CY, 1314
Misoprostol
  oral, rectal, and vaginal pharmacokinetics, 866
  6 to 8 hours vs. 24 hours after mifepristone for abortion, 851
  two regimens for incomplete abortion, 860
Monkeypox, obstetrician–gynecologist's role in emerging infectious diseases, 754
Mortality
  abortion-related, 729
  in ectopic pregnancy, 1218
  maternal and obstetric risk factors for sudden infant death syndrome, 646
  miracle of life and privilege of death, 1314
  perinatal, of first- vs. second-born twins, 63
  pregnancy-related, due to cardiomyopathy, 1342
  term pregnancies beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 57
Müllerian agenesis, menopausal woman with leiomyoma, inguinal hernia, and cystadenofibromas and, 1123
Multiple gestation. *See also* Twin pregnancy
  asynchronous delivery, perinatal outcome, 77
Multiple Vaginal Wall Cysts: Diagnosis and Surgical Management, *Case Report,* Wai CY, Corton MM, Miller M, Sailors J, Schaffer JI, 1099
Mycophenolate Mofetil in Pregnancy After Renal Transplantation: A Case of Major Fetal Malformations, *Case Report,* Le Ray C, Coulomb A, Elefant E, Frydman R, Audibert F, 1091
Myometrial lactic acidosis, dysfunctional labor and, 718 (erratum, 1344)

N

Naproxen sodium, plus intrauterine lidocaine in endometrial biopsy, 347
Nausea and vomiting in pregnancy, ginger for, 639
Nausea and Vomiting of Pregnancy, *ACOG Practice Bulletin,* 803
Nelfinavir-associated birth defects, 1181
Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy
  Executive Summary, 780
  suggestions for practice to accompany, 778
Neonatal Respiratory Distress Syndrome as a Function of Gestational Age and an Assay for Surfactant-to-Albumin Ratio, McElrath TF, Colon I, Hecht J, Tanasijevic MJ, Norwitz ER, 463
Neural tube defects
  cesarean delivery, motor function and ambulation in meningomyelocele, 469
  folic acid fortification and maternal serum alpha-fetoprotein, 474
  folic acid use by women receiving routine gynecologic care, 746
Neurologic injury in surgery, minimizing risk, 374
Nitric oxide, cervical release in women postterm, 657
Nitroglycerin for Relaxation to Establish a Fetal Airway (EXIT Procedure), *Case Report,* Clark KD, Viscomi CM, Lowell J, Chien EK, 1113
Nonoxynol-9 spermicides, safety and effectiveness, 430

O

Obesity
  intrauterine pressure during second stage of labor in obese women, 225 (erratum, 1019)
  laparoscopic exposure in obese patients, 383
  maternal morbid, risk of adverse pregnancy outcome, 219
  sign of the times, 217
  weight loss behaviors in low-income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina women, 231
Obesity: A Sign of the Times, *Editorial,* Queenan JT, 217
Obstetric and Neonatal Outcomes in Grand Multiparity, Roman H, Robillard P-Y, Verspyck E, Hulsey TC, Marpeau L, Barau G, 1294
Obstetrician–gynecologists
  ABOG certification, 1007
  Board-imposed changes and maternal-fetal medicine fellowships, 143
  effect of professional liability and other career pressures on career satisfaction, 967
  episiotomy use by academic vs. private practitioners, 114
  factors influencing participation in obstetrics, 493
  gender and productivity, in Washington State, 499
  geographic distribution of obstetrics and gynecology resident training positions, 1317
  life comes full circle, 393
  management of diabetes mellitus, 1229
Obstetrics & Gynecology, introducing "level of evidence," 1
Occurrence and Predictors of Cesarean Delivery for the Second Twin After Vaginal Delivery of the First Twin, Wen SW, Fung KFK, Oppenheimer L, Demissie K, Yang Q, Walker M, 413
Operative Note Dictation: Should It Be Taught Routinely in Residency Programs?, Eichholz AC, Van Voorhis BJ, Sorosky MI, Smith BJ, Sood AK, 342
Oral, Rectal, and Vaginal Pharmacokinetics of Misoprostol, Khan R-U, El-Refaey H, Sharma S, Sooranna D, Stafford M, 866
Oral contraceptives, combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and body weight, 359
Osteoporosis, loss of hip fracture protection after estrogen cessation, 440
Outcome of Fertility-Sparing Treatment With Progestins in Young Patients With Endometrial Cancer, *Letter,* Lavie O, 997
Outcome of Pregnancy in Homozygous Sickle Cell Disease, Serjeant GR, Loy LL, Crowther M, Hambleton IR, Thame M, 1278
Outcomes With Assisted Reproductive Technology: Shooting First, Asking Questions Later, *Editorial,* Gibson M, 1142
Ovarian cancer
  assisted reproductive technology and, 785
  ovulation-stimulating drugs and, 1194
  platelet count, second-look laparotomy, and disease progression, 82
  relapse after more than 20 years of follow-up, 1082
  survival with conservative surgery and chemotherapy, 1120
Ovarian Cancer Risk After the Use of Ovulation-Stimulating Drugs, Brinton LA, Lamb EJ, Moghissi KS, Scoccia B, Althuis MD, Mabie JE, Westhoff CL, 1194
Ovarian endometrial stromal sarcoma, 1051

P

Package Insert for Rhesus Immune Globulin, *Letter,* Moise KJ Jr, Brecher ME, 998
Pain, pelvic
  chronic, 589
    current definitions, 686
  due to accessory uterine cavity, 1058

Pain management
intrauterine lidocaine
in first-trimester abortions, 1267
during hysterosalpingography, 1261
plus naproxen sodium in endometrial biopsy, 347
paracervical block in incomplete abortion using manual vacuum aspiration, 943
Papanicolaou test
atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance in adolescents, 632
human papillomavirus DNA testing as adjunct, 304
National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program, 564
screening for cervical cancer, inpatient hospital setting, 310
Paracervical Block in Incomplete Abortion Using Manual Vacuum Aspiration: Randomized Clinical Trial, Gómez PI, Gaitán H, Nova C, Paradas A, 943
Partner violence, screening, 299
Patient perspectives, simple gestures, 3
Pelvic floor
function after vaginal delivery, episiotomy effects, 669
levator ani muscle stretch, simulated vaginal delivery, 31
Pelvic pain
chronic, 589
current definitions, 686
due to accessory uterine cavity, 1058
Pemphigoid gestationis, diagnosis, 757
Perinatal mortality
first- vs. second-born twins, 63
term pregnancies beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 57
Perinatal Mortality in First- and Second-Born Twins in the United States, Sheay W, Ananth CV, Kinzler WL, 63
Perinatal outcome
after preterm premature rupture of membranes, 1286
artery–artery anastomosis and survival in twin–twin transfusion, 1174
with assisted reproductive technology, 1142, 1144
are children at risk for adverse health outcomes?, 1154
asynchronous multifetal delivery, 77
in beta-thalassemia minor, 1273
discordant growth in twins, 71
disparities according to marital and cohabitation status, 1300
false-positive 1-hour glucose challenge test, 148
fetal heart rate and metabolic acidosis at birth, 1002
in homozygous sickle cell disease, 1278
immediate maternal and neonatal effects of forceps and vacuum-assisted delivery, 513
maternal age and survival of extremely preterm twins, 1246
maternal morbid obesity and, 219
neonatal respiratory distress syndrome and gestational age, 463
obstetric and neonatal outcomes in grand multiparity, 1294
short umbilical cord, 119
in singletons after in vitro fertilization, 551
vasa previa, impact of prenatal diagnosis on outcomes, 937
Perinatal Outcome Among Singleton Infants Conceived Through Assisted Reproductive Technology in the United States, Schieve LA, Ferre C, Peterson HB, Macaluso M, Reynolds MA, Wright VC, 1144
Perinatal Outcomes in Singletons Following In Vitro Fertilization: A Meta-Analysis, Jackson RA, Gibson KA, Wu YW, Croughan MS, 551
Perineal repair, chromic vs. fast-absorbing polyglactin 910 for, 1308
Periurethral Masses: Etiology and Diagnosis in a Large Series of Women, Blaivas JG, Flisser AJ, Bleustein CB, Panagopoulos G, 842
Physician practice
episiotomy use by academic vs. private practitioners, 114
suggestions for practice to accompany *Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy*, 778
Placenta, transfer of inflammatory cytokines across, 546
Platelet Activation, Sympathetic Tone, and Plasma Volume in Nulligravid Women of Reproductive Age, Damron DP, Bouchard BA, Shapiro RE, Schonberg AL, Bernstein IM, 931
Platelet count
diagnosis, controversies, and management of HELLP syndrome, 981
second-look laparotomy and progression of ovarian cancer, 82
Polycystic Ovary Syndrome, *Clinical Gynecologic Series*, Guzick DS, 181 (erratum, 799)
Polyglactin 910, fast-absorbing, vs. chromic for perineal repair, 1308
Postmenopausal Hormone Therapy and Risk of Developing Urinary Incontinence, Grodstein F, Lifford K, Resnick NM, Curhan GC, 254
Postmenopausal women
hormone therapy and urinary incontinence risk, 254
loss of hip fracture protection after estrogen cessation, 440
plant 10-component synthetic conjugated estrogens for hot flushes, 245
raloxifene effect on urinary incontinence, 245
transdermal vs. oral estrogen in smokers, 169
transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
Postpartum Uterine Arteriovenous Fistula, *Case Report*, Aziz N, Lenzi TA, Jeffrey RB Jr, Lyell DJ, 1076
Postterm pregnancy
cervical nitric oxide release in, 657
complications beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 57
Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Pregnancy: Prevalence, Risk Factors, and Treatment, Loveland Cook CA, Flick LH, Homan SM, Campbell C, McSweeney M, Gallagher ME, 710
Predicting Failed Trial of Labor After Primary Cesarean Delivery, Dinsmoor MJ, Brock EL, 282
Preeclampsia
cerebrovascular hemodynamics in pregnant hypertensive women, 294
diagnosis, controversies, and management of HELLP syndrome, 981
leukocyte adhesion molecules and reactive oxygen species in, 913
plasma carnitine concentrations in, 876
rheumatologic disease and, 1190
Pregnancy rates in women with human immunodeficiency virus infection, 663
Pregnancy-Related Mortality Due to Cardiomyopathy: United States, 1991–1997, *Letter*, Fett JD, 1342
Pregnancy risk after vasectomy, 848
Premature rupture of membranes, preterm
fetal growth and infant neurodevelopmental outcome after, 1286
single vs. weekly corticosteroid courses, 274
Premenstrual Syndrome as a Predictor of Menopausal Symptoms, Freeman EW, Sammel MD, Rinaudo PJ, Sheng L, 960
Prenatal diagnosis
cell-free fetal DNA from maternal plasma, 157
changes in utilization, 1255
first-trimester screening for Down syndrome, 999
late first-trimester invasive, 1164
vasa previa, 937
Preterm birth
cervical cerclage for prevention, 584
effect of fetal sex in twin pregnancies, 327 (erratum, 1019)
maternal age and survival of extremely preterm twins, 1246
second-trimester cervical sonographic features predictive of, 457
Prevalence and Severity of Urinary Incontinence in Kidney Transplant Recipients, Heit M, Blackwell L, Thomas S, Ouseph R, 352
Prevalence of Depression During Pregnancy: Systematic Review, Bennett HA, Einarson A, Taddio A, Koren G, Einarson TR, 698 (erratum, 1344)
Productivity of Washington State's Obstetrician–Gynecologist Workforce: Does Gender Make a Difference?, Benedetti TJ, Baldwin L-M, Andrilla CHA, Hart LG, 499
Professional Liability and Other Career Pressures: Impact on Obstetrician–Gynecologists' Career Satisfaction, Bettes BA, Strunk AL, Coleman VH, Schulkin J, 967
Progestin
combination estrogen–progestin contraceptives and body weight, 359
fertility-sparing treatment in young patients with endometrial cancer, 997
transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
Prolonged Retention of Laminaria Fragments: A Rare Complication of Induced Abortion, *Case Report*, Lachman E, Czernobilsky B, Ben-David M, Vlodavsky E, Lifschitz-Mercer B, Mammet Y, 1128
Prostaglandin E_2, ampicillin effect on release of interleukin-6 and, 108
Proteinuria, accuracy of urinalysis dipstick techniques in prediction of, 769
Psychiatric disorders
gynecologic oncology consult: depression and anxiety, 1211
posttraumatic stress disorder in pregnancy, 710
prevalence of depression during pregnancy, 698 (erratum, 1344)
Pulmonary hypertension
B cell lymphoma presenting as, 1061
Eisenmenger syndrome in pregnancy, 1118
epoprostenol treatment during pregnancy and delivery, 1102

Q

Quality of care
colposcopy, 92
effect of house staff working hours on, 613
Quality of Community Colposcopic Practice, Benedet JL, Matisic JP, Bertrand MA, 92
Quantitative Analysis of Uterosacral Ligament Origin and Insertion Points by Magnetic Resonance Imaging, Umek WH, Morgan DM, Ashton-Miller JA, DeLancey JO, 447

R

Race/ethnicity
glucose screening in Mexican-American women, 1241
weight loss behaviors in low-income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina women, 231
Radiation exposure, in-flight, during pregnancy, 1326
Raloxifene
effect on urinary incontinence, 261
transition from estrogen–progestin to, 267
uterine effects of estrogen plus progestin and raloxifene, 881
Randomized Comparison of Chromic Versus Fast-Absorbing Polyglactin 910 for Postpartum Perineal Repair, Greenberg JA, Lieberman E, Cohen AP, Ecker JL, 1308

Randomized Comparison of Misoprostol 6 to 8 Hours Versus 24 Hours After Mifepristone for Abortion, Creinin MD, Fox MC, Teal S, Chen A, Schaff EA, Meyn LA, MOD Study Trial Group, 851
Randomized Comparison of Total or Supracervical Hysterectomy: Surgical Complications and Clinical Outcomes, *Letter*, Esdaile BA, Chalian RA, Del Priore G, Smith JR; Rieger L, Dietl J, 581
Randomized Controlled Trial of Ginger to Treat Nausea and Vomiting in Pregnancy, Smith C, Crowther C, Willson K, Hotham N, McMillian V, 639
Randomized Trial of Intracervical Versus Posterior Fornix Dinoprostone for Induction of Labor, Perry MY, Leaphart WL, 13
Rapid Loss of Hip Fracture Protection After Estrogen Cessation: Evidence From the National Osteoporosis Risk Assessment, Yates J, Barrett-Connor E, Barlas S, Chen Y-T, Miller PD, Siris ES, 440
Rare Drug Reaction to Methotrexate After Treatment for Ectopic Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Straka M, Zeringue E, Goldman M, 1047
Recombinant Factor VIIa in Management of Spontaneous Subcapsular Liver Hematoma Associated With Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Merchant SH, Mathew P, Vanderjagt TJ, Howdieshell TR, Crookston KP, 1055
Relapse After More Than 20 Years of Follow-Up for Epithelial Ovarian Carcinoma, *Case Report*, Zylberberg B, Dormont D, Madelenat P, Daraäi E, 1082
Relief of Hot Flushes With New Plant-Derived 10-Component Synthetic Conjugated Estrogens, Utian WH, Lederman SA, Williams BM, Vega RY, Koltun WD, Leonard TW, 245
Renal transplantation, fetal malformations from mycophenolate mofetil after, 1091
Research
  current definitions of chronic pelvic pain in, 686
  "level of evidence" in *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 1
Residency training. *See also* Medical education
  effect of house staff working hours on quality of care, 613
  evaluating evaluation forms form, 394
  fetal ultrasound training, 333
  geographic distribution of obstetrics and gynecology resident training positions, 1317
  simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1224
  teaching operative note dictation, 342
  teaching vaginal breech delivery, 405, 1341
  work-hour limitations, 611
Resource Use for Total and Supracervical Hysterectomies: Results of a Randomized Trial, Showstack J, Kuppermann M, Lin F, Vittinghoff E, Varner E, Summitt RL Jr, McNeeley SG, Learman LA, Richter H, Hulley S, Washington AE, 834
Respiratory distress syndrome, gestational age, assay for surfactant-to-albumin ratio, 463
Retirement, life comes full circle, 393
Rhesus immune globulin, package insert, 998
Rheumatologic disease, preeclampsia and, 1190
Risk Factors and Outcomes Associated With a Short Umbilical Cord, Krakowiak P, Smith EN, de Bruyn G, Lydon-Rochelle MT, 119
Risk Factors for Febrile Morbidity After Hysterectomy, Peipert JF, Weitzen S, Cruickshank C, Story E, Ethridge D, Lapane K, 86
Risk Factors for Legal Induced Abortion–Related Mortality in the United States, Bartlett LA, Berg CJ, Shulman HB, Zane SB, Green CA, Whitehead S, Atrash HK, 729
Risk management, suggestions for practice to accompany *Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy*, 778
Risk of Birth Defects Associated With Nelfinavir Exposure During Pregnancy, Covington DL, Conner SD, Doi PA, Swinson J, Daniels EM, 1181
Risk of Pregnancy After Vasectomy, Jamieson DJ, Costello C, Trussell J, Hillis SD, Marchbanks PA, Peterson HB, U.S. Collaborative Review of Sterilization Working Group, 848
Rofecoxib Versus Magnesium Sulfate to Arrest Preterm Labor: A Randomized Trial, McWhorter J, Carlan SJ, O'Leary TD, Richichi K, O'Brien WF, 923
Role of the Obstetrician–Gynecologist in Emerging Infectious Diseases: Monkeypox and Pregnancy, *Current Commentary*, Jamieson DJ, Cono J, Richards CL, Treadwell TA, 754
Routine Follow-up Visits After First-Trimester Induced Abortion, *Current Commentary*, Grossman D, Ellertson C, Grimes DA, Walker D, 738
Roy M. Pitkin Award, 2003, 823

S

Safety issues
  nonoxynol-9 spermicides, 430
  single vaginal breech delivery at term, 407
  vaginal birth after cesarean, 420
Safety of Vaginal Birth After Cesarean: A Systematic Review, Guise J-M, Berlin M, McDonagh M, Osterweil P, Chan B, Helfand M, 420
Sciatic nerve endometriosis, asymmetric distribution, 400
Screening
  changes in utilization of prenatal diagnosis, 1255
  glucose screening in Mexican-American women, 1241
  human papillomavirus DNA testing, 617
  for partner violence, 299
Screening for Partner Violence: Direct Questioning or Self-Report?, Webster J, Holt V, 299
Second-Trimester Asynchronous Multifetal Delivery Results in Poor Perinatal Outcome, Livingston JC, Livingston LW, Ramsey R, Sibai BM, 77
Second-Trimester Cervical Sonography: Features Other Than Cervical Length to Predict Spontaneous Preterm Birth, Yost NP, Owen J, Berghella V, MacPherson C, Swain M, Dildy GA III, Miodovnik M, Langer O, Sibai B, 457
Second-trimester delivery, asynchronous, perinatal outcome, 77
Selective estrogen receptor modulators
  raloxifene effect on urinary incontinence, 245
  transition from estrogen–progestin to raloxifene, 267
Sexually transmitted diseases, human papillomavirus DNA testing, 617
Shoulder dystocia, resident simulation training for, 1224
Sickle cell disease, homozygous, pregnancy outcome, 1278
Sildenafil, for Eisenmenger syndrome in pregnancy, 1118
Simple Gestures, *Personal Perspectives*, Mayer ML, 3
Single Versus Weekly Courses of Antenatal Corticosteroids in Preterm Premature Rupture of Membranes, Lee M-J, Davies J, Guinn D, Sullivan L, Atkinson MW, McGregor S, Parilla BV, Hanlon-Lundberg K, Simpson L, Stone J, Wing D, Ogasawara K, Muraskas J, 274
Singleton Vaginal Breech Delivery at Term: Still a Safe Option, Alarab M, Regan C, O'Connell MP, Keane DP, O'Herlihy C, Foley MR, 407
Smoking, transdermal vs. oral estrogen in postmenopausal smokers, 169
Socioeconomic status, weight loss behaviors in low-income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina women, 231
Soy-derived phytoestrogens in breast tissue and biological fluids, 892
Spermicides, nonoxynol-9, safety and effectiveness, 430
Spontaneous Rupture of the Uterine Vessels in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Aziz U, Kulkarni A, Lazic D, Cullimore JE, 1089
Springtime for Obstetrics and Gynecology: Will the Specialty Continue to Blossom?, *Letters*, Pariser N; Speth B; Farrell SJ; Koch EG; Meyer M, 197
Squamous intraepithelial lesions, high grade, posttreatment surveillance, 488
Stage IIIC Small Cell Carcinoma of the Ovary: Survival With Conservative Surgery and Chemotherapy, *Case Report*, Rana S, Warren BK, Yamada SD, 1120
Stage IV Large B Cell Lymphoma Presenting as Gigantomastia and Pulmonary Hypertension, *Case Report*, Sherer DM, Stimphil RG, Santoso P, Demetus S, Abulafia O, 1061
Subcutaneous Tumor Implantation After Laparoscopic Procedures in Women With Malignant Disease, Abu-Rustum NR, Rhee EH, Chi DS, Sonoda Y, Gemignani M, Barakat RR, 480
Substance abuse, at-risk drinking and illicit drug use: ethical issues, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1021
Successful One-Stage Radical Removal of Intravenous Leiomyomatosis Extending to the Right Ventricle, *Case Report*, Uchida H, Hattori Y, Nakada K, Iida T, 1068
Successful Pregnancy After Thermal Balloon Endometrial Ablation, *Case Report*, Kir M, Hanlon-Lundberg KM, 1070
Sudden Death: Ectopic Pregnancy Mortality, Anderson FWJ, Hogan JG, Ansbacher R, 1218
Sudden infant death syndrome, maternal and obstetric risk factors, 646
Suggestions for Practice to Accompany *Neonatal Encephalopathy and Cerebral Palsy*, *Current Commentary*, Gibbs RS, Rosenberg AR, Warren CJ, Galan HL, Rumack CM, 778
Superiority of Electrocautery Over the Suture Method for Achieving Cervical Cone-Bed Hemostasis, *Letter*, Billingsley FS, 401
Surfactant-to-albumin ratio, assay, 463
Surgery
  hysterectomy, total or supracervical, complications and outcomes, 581
  minimizing risk of neurologic injury, 374
  teaching operative note dictation in residency programs, 342
Surgical Cytoreduction and Hormone Therapy of an Advanced Endometrial Stromal Sarcoma of the Ovary, *Case Report*, Geas FL, Tewari DS, Rutgers JKL, Tewari KS, Berman ML, 1051
Suture Closure of Subcutaneous Fat and Wound Disruption After Cesarean Delivery: A Meta-Analysis, *Review*, Chelmow D, Rodriguez EJ, Sabatini MM, 974
Systematic Review of Mifepristone for the Treatment of Uterine Leiomyomata, *Review*, Steinauer J, Pritts EA, Jackson R, Jacoby AF, 1331

T

Teaching Infrequently Used Skills: Vaginal Breech Delivery, *Editorial*, Queenan JT, 405
Teaching Infrequently Used Skills: Vaginal Breech Delivery, *Letter*, Ranney B, 1341
Temperature monitoring, maternal, during labor, 287
Teratogens
  mycophenolate mofetil, 1091
  nelfinavir, 1181
Testosterone, serum level in HIV lipodystrophy syndrome, 1094
Thalassemia minor during pregnancy, 1273
Thrombolytic therapy, massive subchorionic hematomas after, 1079
Thrombophilia, ketanserin in women with chronic hypertension and, 1084
Timing of Birth After Spontaneous Onset of Labor, Mancuso PJ, Alexander JM, McIntire DD, Davis E, Burke G, Leveno KJ, 653
Tocolytics, rofecoxib vs. magnesium sulfate, 923
Total Laparoscopic Hysterectomy in Obese Versus Nonobese Patients, Heinberg EM, Crawford BL III, Weitzen SH, Bonilla DJ, 674
Transdermal Versus Oral Estrogen Therapy in Postmenopausal Smokers: Hemodynamic and Endothelial Effects, Girdler SS, Hinderliter AL, Wells EC, Sherwood A, Grewen KM, Light KC, 169
Transfer of Inflammatory Cytokines Across the Placenta, Zaretsky MV, Alexander JM, Byrd W, Bawdon RE, 546
Transition From Estrogen–Progestin to Raloxifene in Postmenopausal Women: Effect on Vasomotor Symptoms, Gordon S, Walsh BW, Ciaccia AV, Siddhanti S, Rosen AS, Plouffe L Jr, 267
Transplantation, urinary incontinence in kidney transplant recipients, 352
Transvaginal Endoscopic Removal of Eroded Mesh After Abdominal Sacral Colpopexy, *Case Report*, Romero AA, Amundsen CL, Weidner AC, Webster GD, 1040
Transvaginal Hysterectomy: Rationale and Surgical Approach, *Current Commentary*, Kovac SR, 1321
Trends in Pregnancy Rates Among Women With Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Blair JM, Hanson DL, Jones JL, Dworkin MS, Adult/Adolescent Spectrum of HIV Disease Project Group, 663
Trocar-cannula design, operative manipulations, and incisional characteristics, 681
Tubal pregnancy, interstitial, 47
Tumor-Level Serum Testosterone Associated With Human Immunodeficiency Virus Lipodystrophy Syndrome, *Case Report*, Dahan MH, Lyle LN, Wolfsen A, Chang RJ, 1094
Tumor necrosis factor-α, placental transfer of inflammatory cytokines, 546
Twin pregnancy
  artery–artery anastomosis and survival in twin–twin transfusion, 1174
  cesarean delivery of second twin after vaginal delivery of first twin, 413
  discordant twin growth, adverse outcome, 71
  fetal sex and preterm birth, 327 (erratum, 1019)
  maternal age and survival of extremely preterm twins, 1246
  monochorionic, early-onset discordant growth, 1115
  perinatal mortality of first- and second-born twins, 63
Two Regimens of Misoprostol for Treatment of Incomplete Abortion, Blanchard K, Taneepanichskul S, Kiriwat O, Sirimai K, Sviririjana N, Mavimbela N, Winikoff B, 860
2003 Roy M. Pitkin Award, 823

U

Ultrasonography
  artery–artery anastomosis and survival in twin–twin transfusion, 1174
  changes in utilization of prenatal diagnosis, 1255
  evaluation of endometrium after pregnancy termination, 871
  fetal ultrasound training for residents, 333
  first-trimester screening for Down syndrome, 999
  second-trimester cervical, features predictive of preterm birth, 457
Ultrasound Evaluation of the Endometrium After Medical Termination of Pregnancy, Cowett AA, Cohen LS, Lichtenberg S, Stika CS, 871
Umbilical cord
  diabetic pregnancy and epidermal growth factor in cord serum, 240
  short, risk factors and outcomes, 119
Urinalysis, accuracy of dipstick techniques in prediction of proteinuria, 769
Urinary incontinence
  effect of raloxifene, 261
  in kidney transplant recipients, 352
  risk, postmenopausal hormone therapy, 254
Use of a Hemoglobin-Based Oxygen Carrier in the Treatment of Severe Anemia, *Case Report*, Shander A, Alalawi R, Seeber P, Lui J, 1096
Use of Intrauterine Lidocaine to Minimize Pain During Hysterosalpingography: A Randomized Trial, Frishman GN, Spencer PK, Weitzen S, Plosker S, Shafi F, 1261
Uterine arteriovenous fistula, postpartum, 1076
Uterine artery blood flow pattern in relation to birth weight, 764
Uterine Artery Embolization, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 403
Uterine cavity, accessory, pelvic pain from, 1058
Uterine Cervical Diverticulum Resembling a Degenerated Leiomyoma, *Case Report*, Umezaki I, Takagi K, Aiba M, Ohta H, 1130
Uterine Effects of Estrogen Plus Progestin Therapy and Raloxifene: Adjudicated Results From the EURALOX Study, Neven P, Quail D, Lévrier M, Aguas F, Thé HS, De Geyter C, Glant MD, Beck H, Bosio-LeGoux B, Schmitt H, Houtgenroth A, Nickelsen T, 881
Uterine incisional necrosis complicating cesarean delivery, 1105
Uterine leiomyoma
  leiomyomatosis extending to heart, one-stage radical removal, 1068
  menopausal woman with müllerian agenesis, leiomyoma, inguinal hernia, and cystadenofibromas, 1123
  uterine artery embolization, 403
Uterine rupture
  cervical ripening with transcervical Foley catheter, 18
  fetal heart rate changes, 506
Uterine vessels, rupture in pregnancy, 1089
Uterosacral ligament origin and insertion points, 447
Utilization of health care resources, for total and supracervical hysterectomies, 834

V

Vacuum aspiration for abortion, manual vs. electric, complications, 101
Vacuum-assisted delivery, immediate maternal and neonatal effects, 513
Vaginal delivery, simulated, levator ani muscle stretch, 31
Vaginal rupture and evisceration, 572
Vaginal vault prolapse
  abdominal sacral colpopexy for
    complicated by vaginal graft extrusion, 1033
    entero mesh vaginal fistula secondary to, 1035
    mesh erosion resulting in sinus tract formation and sacral abscess, 1037
    transvaginal endoscopic removal of eroded mesh after, 1040
  magnetic resonance imaging, 41
Vaginal Versus Cesarean Delivery for Breech Presentation in California: A Population-Based Study, *Letter*, Carbillon L, 1003
Vaginal wall cysts, 1099
Vasa Previa: The Impact of Prenatal Diagnosis on Outcomes, Oyelese Y, Catanzarite V, Prefumo F, Lashley S, Schachter M, Tovbin Y, Goldstein V, Smulian JC, 937
Vasculature
  aortic dissection in pregnancy, 1110
  artery–artery anastomosis and survival in twin–twin transfusion, 1174
  effects of transdermal vs. oral estrogen in postmenopausal smokers, 169
  postpartum uterine arteriovenous fistula, 1076
  rupture of uterine vessels in pregnancy, 1089
  uterine artery embolization, 403
  uterine cervical arteriovenous malformation, 1073
Vasectomy, risk of pregnancy after, 848
Very-Early-Onset Discordant Growth in Monochorionic Twin Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Fieni S, Gramellini D, 1115
Vulvectomy, anatomical reconstruction after, 1125
Vulvovaginal infection, inability to diagnose correctly, 782

W

Weight loss behaviors, in low-income African-American, Caucasian, and Latina women, 231
Women's Knowledge About Treatment to Prevent Mother-to-Child Human Immunodeficiency Virus Transmission, Anderson JE, Ebrahim SH, Sansom S, 165
Work-Hour Limitations: Let's Solve Our Own Problems, *Editorial*, Queenan JT, 611
Workforce issues
  effect of house staff working hours on quality of care, 613
  effect of professional liability and other career pressures on obstetrician–gynecologists' career satisfaction, 967
  factors influencing obstetrician–gynecologist participation in obstetrics, 493
  gender and productivity of obstetrician–gynecologists in Washington State, 499
  work-hour limitations for residents, 611
Wound healing
  chromic vs. fast-absorbing polyglactin 910 for perineal repair, 1308
  suture closure of subcutaneous fat and wound disruption after cesarean delivery, 974

Z

ZYC101a for Treatment of High-Grade Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Garcia F, Petry KU, Muderspach L, Gold MA, Braly P, Crum CP, Magill M, Silverman M, Urban RG, Hedley ML, Beach KJ, 317